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Yehoshua

(Joshua)

Introduction

This account about Yehoshua, traditionally 'Joshua' in English (after 'I' and then 'J' changed away from a 'Y' sound over the centuries), tells how the Israelis invaded Kena'an (Canaan) and took control of the land. Yehoshua led them forward now after replacing Mosheh (Moses) when he passed away somewhere on a mountain. Some of the main events described in this document include: their crossing the Yarden (Jordan) river, the destruction of Yeriho (Jericho) city, the war at Ay, the allocation of blocks of land to the various Israeli tribes and others, and the renewal of the agreement between Yahweh and his people.
The most well-known saying in this account is, "...choose for yourselves today who you will serve... But as for me and my household, we will serve Yahweh." (24:15).

Main components of this account

The defeat of the Kena'anim/Canaanites *1:1–12:24*
The division of land *13:1–21:45*
a. The land east of the River Yarden/Jordan *13:1-33*
b. The land west of the River Yarden *14:1–19:51*
c. The refuge cities *20:1-9*
d. The cities for Levites *21:1-45*
The returning home of some tribes back to the east of the Yarden *22:1-34*
Yehoshua's final instructions *23:1-16*
The renewal of the agreement there at Shekem *24:1-33*

Lighter type marks additions. Underscores join parts of a single source word.
Struck words are untranslated. The ◘ sign marks a verse with no text.
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Yahweh encourages Yehoshua · Promised land

1:1 After the death of Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses), Yahweh spoke to Mosheh's servant Yehoshua (Joshua, Nun's son), saying, **2** "Now that my servant Mosheh is dead, you and all these people should pack up and cross over this River Yarden (Jordan) to go to the land that I am about to give to them—to Yisrael's (Israel's) descendants. **3** I'll give you all every place that the soles of your feet tread on, just like I told Mosheh.[1] **4** Your territory will extend from the wilderness in the south to the Levanon mountains in the north, and from the large Perat (Euphrates) River in the east, and right to the Mediterranean sea in the west, including all of the Hitim' land. **5** No man will be able to challenge your leadership as long as you live—I'll be with you just as I was with Mosheh—I won't fail you or abandon you.[2] **6** Be strong and be courageous, for you yourself will lead these people to inherit the land that I promised their ancestors that I'd give to them.[3] **7** Just be strong and very courageous—making sure that you obey everything that my servant Mosheh instructed you. Don't turn away to the right or to the left from it, so that you'll be wise in every situation that you end up in. **8** That book of the law must always be on your lips and you should meditate on it day and night, so that you'll be careful to follow everything that's written in it, because then you'll make your ways prosperous and then you'll be wise. **9** Didn't I order you to be strong and courageous? Don't tremble or be discouraged because your god Yahweh will be with you wherever you go."

Yehoshua instructs the people · Promised land

10 Then Yehoshua (Joshua) instructed the leaders of the people, **11** "Go right through the camp and tell the people: Get everything ready that you'll all need because in three days we'll be ready to cross over this river and enter the land that your god Yahweh is about to give to you, and to take control of it."

12 To the descendants of Re'uven and Gad, and to the half-tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh),[4] Yehoshua said, **13** "Remember what Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses) informed you: Your god Yahweh is about give this land to you and to enable you all to settle down. **14** Your women and children and your livestock will stay here in the land that Mosheh allocated to you on this eastern side of the Yarden (Jordan) River. But your soldiers must dress for battle and cross over ahead of your brothers and help them **15** until Yahweh enables your brothers to take over the land that your god Yahweh is about to give them so they can settle like you all have. Then you'll all be able to return to this land which Yahweh's servant Mosheh gave you on this eastern side of the Yarden and take full control of it."

16 "We'll do everything you've told us to," the people answered, "and we'll go wherever you send us. **17** We'll listen to you just like we listened to everything Mosheh said. May your god Yahweh be with you, just like he was with Mosheh. **18** We'll put anyone to death who rebels against your words or refuses to follow your instructions. Just stay strong and courageous."

Spies sent to Yeriho/Jericho · Promised land

2:1 Then from there at Acacia Grove, Yehoshua (Joshua) (Nun's son) secretly sent off two spies, saying, "Go and learn about the land over there, especially around Yeriho (Jericho) City." So they went off, and over there, they entered the house of a woman—a prostitute named Rahav—and they lay down there.[5] **2** However, someone told Yeriho's king, "Listen, some Israeli men arrived

1 RV 1:3-5 · Cross-ref. Deu 11:24-25.

2 RV 1:5 · Cross-ref. Deu 31:6,8; Heb 13:5.

3 RV 1:6 · Cross-ref. Deu 31:6-7,23.

4 RV 1:12-15 · Cross-ref. Num 32:28-32; Deu 3:18-20; Josh 22:1-6.

5 RV 2:1 · Cross-ref. Heb 11:31; Jam 2:25.

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here tonight to check out our land." 3 So the king sent guards to tell Rahav, "Bring out the men who went to your place and stayed the night, because they've come here to check out our land!"

4 However, Rahav had hidden the two men so she answered, "Indeed, the men arrived here, but I didn't know where they were from. 5 But as the city gate was about to shut last night, the men went out. I don't know to where they went—if you all hurry, you might be able to catch them." 6 (But actually she had taken them up onto her flat roof and hidden them in bundles of flax that were drying there.) 7 So the guards hurried out on the road to the fords on the Yarden (Jordan) River and the city gate was kept shut after they had left.

8 Before the Israeli men lay down to sleep that night, Rahav went up them on the roof 9 and told them, "We know that Yahweh has given this land to you all and we're all terrified of you. Everyone that lives here is trembling at the thought of your coming 10 because we've heard that Yahweh dried up the water of the Red Sea ahead of you all when you left Mitsrayim (Egypt).[6] And we heard what you all did to two of the Amori kings Sihon and Og over the Yarden there—how you all completely destroyed them.[7] 11 Yes, we've heard the reports and we trembled and lost our courage to fight you all because your god Yahweh, he's God over the heavens above and the earth below. 12 So now, please promise me by Yahweh that because I've been kind to both of you, you all will act kindly towards my father's household. Give me a guarantee that you'll do what you promise 13 and spare my parents and my siblings and their families from death."

14 "Our lives for your lives," the two men agreed. "If you don't tell anyone about our agreement, then when Yahweh gives us this land, we'll show kindness and faithfulness to you."

15 Then she put a rope out through the window to let them down to escape from the city, because her house where she lived was actually built into the side of the wall. 16 "Go to the hill country," she told them, "so those searching for you won't find you, and hide up there for three days. Then once the searchers have returned, you'll be able to safely return to your camp."

17 "This promise that you made us make," the men told her, "won't apply unless you do this: 18 Take this red cord and when we invade the land, tie it in this window in the wall. Make sure that your parents and your siblings and their households are all here in your house. 19 If any of them leaves the house, their life will then be in their own hands and we'll be innocent if they're killed. But if anyone with you in this house gets injured, we'll be responsible for that. 20 Also, if you tell anyone else about this agreement, then we'll be released from this promise that you made us make." 21 "Sure, let it be as you say," Rahav responded. Then she sent them off, and after they'd gone, she tied the red cord in her window.

22 The two men went up into the hills and stayed there for three days until the search party returned to the city after searching all the roads and not finding them. 23 So the two men went down to the river and crossed over and returned to Yehoshua (Joshua) (Nun's son), and they told him everything that had happened. 24 "Yahweh has certainly given this land to us," they told Yehoshua. "The people there won't be able to resist us because they're so terrified."

The Israelis cross the Yarden · Promised land

3:1 Early the next morning, Yehoshua (Joshua) and the people got up early and set off from Acacia Grove and went as far as the Yarden (Jordan) River and camped there without crossing over. 2 After three days, the leaders went throughout the camp 3 and instructed the people, "As soon as you all see the box containing the agreement with your god Yahweh, and see the Levitical priests carrying

6 **RV 2:10 · Cross-ref.** Exo 14:21.

7 **RV 2:10 · Cross-ref.** Num 21:21-35.

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it, then you yourselves should move out from your places and follow after it. **4** But keep about nine hundred metres back from it. Don't go any closer than that so that you all can see the way to go, because we haven't been this way before."

5 Then Yehoshua told the people, "Make sure you all do the ritual washing to make yourselves pure, because tomorrow Yahweh will do miracles among us." **6** And he told the priests, "Lift up the box with the agreement, and walk across here in front of the people." So they lifted up the sacred chest and went and stood in front of all the people.

7 Then Yahweh told Yehoshua, "Today I'll begin to make you powerful in the eyes of all Yisrael (Israel) so they'll know that I'm with you just like I was with Mosheh (Moses). **8** Tell the priests who are carrying the sacred chest that as soon as they come to the edge of the river, they should go in just a little and then stop there."

9 Then Yehoshua told the Israelis, "Gather around here and listen to your god Yahweh's message." **10** He told them, "This is how you'll all know that God, who can do anything, is among you. With your own eyes, you'll all see how he'll take away the land from the Kena'anim (Canaanites), the Hitim, the Hivim, the Perizim, the Girgashim, the Amorim, and the Yevusim. **11** Listen, the sacred chest containing the slabs that belongs to the master who owns the whole world, is about to be taken across the Yarden (Jordan) in front of you. **12** So now, select one man from each of your twelve tribes, **13** and as soon as the priests carrying the sacred chest go into the Yarden, as soon as their feet touch the water, the river water on the upstream side will pile up in a heap."

14 So once the people had packed up their tents ready to cross the river, the priests carrying the sacred box walked ahead in front of them. **15** Then as soon as those priests steeped into the edge of the fast-flowing river (because it overflowed its banks at harvest time in the spring), **16** then the water coming from upstream suddenly stopped flowing. The water far upstream piled up near a town called Adam (near Tseretan), and the water that normally flowed down towards the Sea of Aravah (also called the Dead Sea or the Salt Sea) stopped flowing, so the people were able to cross what was the Yarden River opposite Yeriho (Jericho). **17** The priests carrying the sacred chest with Yahweh's agreement in it, stood on firm, dry ground in what had been the middle of the river. All the Israelis crossed over on dry ground until everyone was across.

The memorial of boulders · Promised land

4:1 Once all the people had crossed over the Yarden (Jordan) River, Yahweh told Yehoshua (Joshua), **2** "Take those twelve men that the people selected from each tribe, **3** and give them these instructions: Pick up twelve boulders from here in the middle of the Yarden from near where the priests are standing, and bring them over with you, and put them in the place where you all camp tonight."

4 So Yehoshua called over the twelve men, one from each tribe, **5** and told them, "Cross back to where your god Yahweh's box is in the middle of the Yarden and each of you should pick up a rock and carry it back on your shoulder—one stone each on your shoulder to match the number of tribes of Yisrael's (Israel's) sons. **6** Those boulders will be a monument for all the people. In the future when your children ask what those boulders mean, **7** then you'll all be able to tell them that the water in the Yarden River was cut off ahead of the box with Yahweh's agreement. When it crossed over into the river, the water in the river stopped flowing, and those boulders are a memorial for the Israelis forever."

8 So the Israelis did just what Yehoshua had told them to do, and they picked up twelve boulders from the Yarden, just as Yahweh had instructed Yehoshua, and brought them over to where the people were camping and placed them down there. **9** Then Yehoshua stacked up twelve other boulders in the middle of the Yarden where the feet of the priests carrying the box with the agreement had been, and they

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remain there until today. 10 The priests carrying the box had stood in the middle of the Yarden until everything that Yahweh had instructed Yehoshua to pass on to the people was done, just as Mosheh (Moses) had also instructed Yehoshua, and the people had rapidly crossed over.

11 As soon as all the people had crossed over, the priests carrying Yahweh's box also crossed over in front of the people. 12 The soldiers from the tribes of Re'uven, and Gad and the half-tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh) had marched over ahead of the rest of the Israeli, as Mosheh had agreed with them. 13 (There were around forty thousand of them, armed and ready for battle, and they were heading to the plains of Yeriho (Jericho) for the battle there.) 14 On that day, Yahweh helped Yehoshua to look powerful in the eyes of the people, and they respected him just as they had respected Mosheh all the days of his[8] life.

15 Then Yahweh told Yehoshua, 16 "Now order the priests carrying the box with the agreement to come up out of what was the Yarden River," 17 so Yehoshua instructed the priests to come on up from the Yarden. 18 As soon as the priests carrying the box with Yahweh's agreement came up out of what had been the Yarden River and their feet stepped onto what had been dry land, the river water returned to its place and overflowed its banks as it had been doing for the previous few days.

19 The people had come up from the river valley around the end of March and they camped east of Yeriho at Gilgal, 20 which was where they had set up the monument of twelve boulders. 21 Then Yehoshua told the Israelis, "In the future when your descendants ask why these boulders are here, 22 tell them that this is where Yisrael crossed the Yarden River on dry land. 23 Your god Yahweh dried up the river water ahead of you until you'd all crossed over, just as he had done when he dried up the Red Sea before we crossed over. 24 Yahweh did that so that all the peoples in the world would know that he is powerful, and so that you'll always all respect him.

5:1 When all the Amori kings who were on the west side of the Yarden (towards the ocean) and all the Kena'ani (Canaanite) kings (beside the ocean) heard how Yahweh had dried up the water in the Yarden River until the Israelis had crossed over, they trembled with fear and lost their nerve to stand against Yisrael (Israel).

Circumcising the males and celebrating 'pass-over' at Gilgal · Promised land

2 At that time, Yahweh told Yehoshua (Joshua), "Make yourself flint knives and again circumcise the male Israelis." 3 So Yehoshua had flint knives made and the male Israelis were circumcised at a place they named 'The hill of foreskins'. 4 (This was done because all the men who'd left Mitsrayim (Egypt) and who were old enough to join the army had been circumcised but had died in the wilderness since then,[9] 5 and because all the boys who'd been born while they were in the wilderness after they'd left Mitsrayim hadn't been circumcised. 6 The Israelis had spent forty years moving around the wilderness until the last of those men who'd left Mitsrayim but hadn't listened to Yahweh had died. Yahweh had promised not to let them see the land that he'd promised to their ancestors to give them—a land flowing with milk and honey. 7 It was the sons of those people that Yehoshua had circumcised this time because they hadn't been circumcised on the way.)

8 After all their males had been circumcised, they remained in that camp until they'd healed up. 9 Then Yahweh told Yehoshua, "Today I've rolled away the disgrace of Mitsrayim from you," and that place is named Gilgal[10] until this day.

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8 **RV 4:14 · Note** The Hebrew doesn't make it clear here whether the writer meant all of **Mosheh's life** or all of **Yehoshua's life**, so translations will vary.

9 **RV 5:4 · Cross-ref.** Num 14:28-35.

10 **RV 5:9 · Note** The name 'Gilgal' ('לְגִלְגַּל', 'circle') sounds like 'galal' ('לָלַל', 'roll').

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10 In the evening of the fourth day that the people had been camped at Gilgal there on the plains near Yeriho (Jericho), they celebrated the 'pass-over'.[11]

Eating from the land—no more manna · Promised land

11 The next day they ate roasted grain that they'd taken from that area, and ate flat bread that same day. **12** The day after they'd eaten some of the produce from that area, there was no manna on the ground to be collected and so it stopped[12]—instead they'd eat the produce from the Kena'an (Canaan) region beginning that year.

Yehoshua and the man with a sword · Promised land

13 While Yehoshua (Joshua) was in the Yeriho (Jericho) area, he looked up and saw a man in front of him. The man had drawn his sword and was holding it in his hand so Yehoshua approached him and asked, "Are you on *our* side, or with our enemies?"

14 "No," the man answered, "but I, the leader of Yahweh's army, have come now."

Then Yehoshua fell to his knees and bowed down with his face to the ground, and asked him, "What's my master going to command to his servant?"

15 "Take off your sandals," the commander of Yahweh's army told him, "because the ground that you're standing is holy." So Yehoshua took them off.

Yeriho's walls collapse · Promised land

6:1 Now Yeriho (Jericho) city was shut-up tightly because of the Israelis, so no one was coming out and no one could go in. **2** Then Yahweh told Yehoshua (Joshua), "Listen, I've given you victory over Yeriho and its king, and their mighty army warriors. **3** All your soldiers must go around the city once every day for six days **4** with seven priests blowing ram's horns going ahead of the sacred box. On the seventh day, you all must go around the city seven times while the priests are blowing the horns. **5** Finally, with a long blast of the horn, when you all hear that then all the people must shout loudly and the wall around the city will fall down flat, and all the soldiers should go straight in from where they're standing."

6 So Yehoshua summoned the priests and told them, "Carry the box with the agreement, and have seven priests hold up seven rams' horns ahead of Yahweh's box." **7** Then he told the people, "Go across in front and go around the city, with the soldiers going ahead of Yahweh's box."

8 After Yehoshua had spoken to the people, the seven priests with their seven rams' horns went across in front and blew the horns, and the box with Yahweh's covenant was carried along behind them. **9** The soldiers walked ahead of the priests blowing the horns, with the rear guard walking behind the box. So they were walking and blowing the horns, **10** and Yehoshua told the people, "Don't shout or even speak or make a noise until the day I tell you all to shout—then you all should shout loudly."

11 So Yahweh's box was carried once around the city, then the people went back to the camp and stayed the night there.

12 Yehoshua got up early the next morning, and the priests picked up Yahweh's box **13** and the seven priests holding the seven rams' horns went in front of it—blowing the horns as they kept walking. The soldiers walking in front of them, and the rear guard walked behind Yahweh's box while the horns were being blown. **14** They went once around the city on that second day and then returned to their camp again—doing that for six days.

15 Then on the seventh day they got up early at dawn and went around the city as before, except this day they went around seven times. **16** After that seventh time around, the priests blew a long blast on the rams' horns and Yehoshua told the people, "Shout, because Yahweh has given you all the city! **17** However, everything in the city is sacred to Yahweh. Only the prostitute Rahav and those who are in her

11 RV 5:10 · Cross-ref. Exo 12:1-13.

12 RV 5:12 · Cross-ref. Exo 16:35.

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house will be allowed to live, because she hid the spies that we sent in. 18 But for all of you, everything inside the city is forbidden—if any of you take anything out of the city then our camp would also then be marked for destruction and it would cause a lot of trouble. 19 All the silver and gold, bronze and iron is dedicated to Yahweh and must go into his treasury.

20 So the people shouted when that horn blew—as soon as they heard it the people shouted loudly and the wall fell down on itself[13] and the people went up and over into the city from wherever they were standing and captured the city. 21 They killed every living thing in the city with their swords, including men and women, young and old, even cattle, sheep, and donkeys.

22 Then Yehoshua commanded the two men who had spied on the area, "Go to the prostitute's house and bring the woman out of it and all who are related to her, just as you promised her." 23 So the young men who'd gone in as spies went in and brought out Rahav and her parents and all her relatives and settled them outside of the camp of the Israelis. 24 Then the warriors set fire to the city and burnt everything that was in it. Only the silver and gold, and bronze and iron were first removed and put into the treasury of Yahweh's house. 25 But Yehoshua spared the prostitute Rahav and her father's household and her other relatives because she hid the men that Yehoshua had sent in to spy on Yeriho (Jericho),[14] and she still lives in Yisrael (Israel) to this day.

26 At that time, Yehoshua made the people take an oath, saying,

"May Yahweh curse anyone who rebuilds this city, Yeriho.

When that person lays its foundation, may his oldest son die.

And when he finishes building the city wall and sets up its gates, may his youngest son die."[15]

27 So Yahweh was with Yehoshua and everyone in that region had heard about him.

Akan's sin · Promised land

7:1 However the Israelis disobeyed the command about not taking anything. Akan (son of Karmi, son of Zavdi, son of Zerah, from the tribe of Yehudah (Judah)) took something that was prohibited, so Yahweh was angry with the Israelis.

2 Meanwhile, Yehoshua (Joshua) sent some of his men from Yeriho (Jericho) to Ay (east of Beyt-El (Bethel) and near Beyt-Aven) and told them, "Go to Ay and spy out the land." So the men went and checkout out Ay. 3 When they returned to Yehoshua, they told him, "Don't send all the warriors—only around two to three thousand men should go and attack them. Don't bother everyone else because Ay is small." 4 So around three thousand warriors went to attack Ay, but they were defeated and had to flee back. 5 The men from Ay chased them from the city gate downhill to Shevarim and fought them on the slopes. About thirty-six of them were killed, and the Israelis became very afraid and lost all their courage.

6 Yehoshua and the Israeli elders tore their clothes in grief and fell to their knees in front of Yahweh's box until evening, throwing dust onto their heads in despair. 7 Then Yehoshua asked, "Yahweh, my master, why did you bring these people across the Yarden (Jordan) and then let us be defeated and killed by the Amorim? If only we'd been content and stayed on the other side of the river. 8 Please, my master, what can I say now that we have had to flee in shame from our enemies? 9 When the Kena'anim (Canaanites) and the other people living in this land hear about this, they'll surround us and kill all of us. Then what would you do to defend your honour?

10 But Yahweh told Yehoshua, "Stand up! Why is your face on the ground like that? 11 Yisrael (Israel) has sinned and disobeyed my agree-

13 **RV 6:20 · Cross-ref.** Heb 11:30.

14 **RV 6:25 · Cross-ref.** Heb 11:31.

15 **RV 6:26 · Cross-ref.** 1Ki 16:34.

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ment[16] that I made with them. They've also taken prohibited things—stealing, deceiving, and put it with their own possessions. **12** That's why they were unable to defeat their enemies—they had to flee from them because they took what was prohibited. I won't be with you all again unless you all destroy what was taken. **13** So get up and tell the people, 'Purify yourselves for tomorrow, because our God Yahweh says that we took something prohibited and we won't be able to better our enemies until it's removed from among us. **14** Tomorrow morning you all must present yourselves by your tribes. Then the tribe that Yahweh singles out, must present yourselves by your clans, and the clan that Yahweh singles out, must present yourselves by household. Then the household that Yahweh singles out, must present yourselves individually. **15** The man who is caught will be destroyed by fire, along with everything that belongs to him, because he's violated Yahweh's agreement and committed a disgraceful sin among Yisrael."

16 So Yehoshua got up early the next morning and ordered each tribe to come forward singly, and the tribe of Yehudah (Judah) was singled out. **17** Then each of the clans came forward and the Zarhi clan was singled out, and when their families came forwards, Zavdi's household was singled out. **18** When everyone in that extended family came forward, Akan (son of Karmi, son of Zavdi, son of Zerah, from the tribe of Yehudah) was singled out. **19** Then Yehoshua told Akan, "My son, now honour Yahweh the god of Yisrael and give thanks to him. And tell me now what you've done—don't hide it from me."

20 "It's true," Akan replied, "I've sinned against Yahweh the god of Yisrael. This is what I did: **21** I saw a beautiful Babylonian cloak and two hundred silver pieces and a tongue-shaped piece of gold (weighing six-hundred grams) there inside Yeriho (Jericho). I wanted them so I took them, and they're hidden in the ground under my tent, with the silver underneath."

22 Yehoshua sent some messengers and they ran to the tent, and sure enough, it was all hidden there in the ground with the silver underneath. **23** They took it out of the tent and brought it back to Yehoshua and all the people, and spread it out in front of Yahweh.

24 Then Yehoshua took Akan and the silver, the cloak, the gold along with his children and his animals, his tent and everything he owned, and took them to the Akor Valley along with all the people, **25** and he said, "Why did you cause trouble for us? Yahweh will trouble you today." And the people executed him by throwing rocks at him. Then they threw rocks at them all and burnt the bodies **26** and piled rocks over them which are still there to this day and Yahweh's anger subsided. That's why that place is called 'Akor' (i.e., 'Trouble') Valley to this day.

The defeat and destruction of Ay · Promised land

8:1 Then Yahweh told Yehoshua (Joshua), "Don't be afraid or discouraged. Take all your warriors with you and go to Ay. Listen, I've given you victory over Ay's king and his people and his city and his land. **2** You'll do to Ay and its king what you did to Yeriho (Jericho) and its king,[17] except that you all can plunder its spoil and its livestock for yourselves. Ambush the city from behind."

3 So Yehoshua led his warriors towards Ay. He chose thirty thousand of the bravest and strongest warriors and sent them ahead in the darkness **4** and told them, "Listen, you all lie in ambush against the city from close behind it, and make sure you all stay alert and ready to attack. **5** I will bring those warriors who are with me and we'll approach the city, then when they come out to attack us like last time, we'll run back away from them. **6** They'll think we're running away from them like we did before, so they'll chase after us until we've drawn them away from the city. **7** Then you'll all move in from your ambush position and capture the city, and your god Yahweh will give the city to

16 RV 7:11 · Note Probably referring to the ten commands written on the stone slabs.

17 RV 8:2 · Note We're not actually given any details about what happened to the king of Yeriho.

you all. **8** After you capture the city, set fire to it. Do what I've ordered you all which in turn has come from Yahweh. **9** So Yehoshua sent them to set up the ambush between Ay and Beyt-El (Bethel) (so west of Ay). Meanwhile, he stayed overnight at the camp.

10 Yehoshua got up early in the morning and gathered the warriors, then he and the Israeli elders went in front of them to go and attack Ay. **11** They all went close to the city and camped there slightly to the north, with just a valley between them and Ay. **12** (He had sent around five thousand warriors to lie in ambush between Beyt-El and Ay, west of the city, **13** so the main group was to the north and the rear guard to the west.) That night Yehoshua went down into the valley. **14** When the king of Ay saw the Israelis, he hurriedly got his men ready, and went out early to meet Yisrael (Israel) for the battle. The king and his people went to a prepared spot overlooking the Yarden (Jordan) valley, but he didn't know that another group lay in ambush behind the city. **15** Yehoshua and the Israeli group allowed themselves to be struck by them, then they fled back towards the wilderness **16** and all the men in the city were called out to chase them. So they chased after Yehoshua and were drawn away from the city, **17** and there wasn't a single man left in Ay or Beyt-El who didn't join the chase—they left the city wide open and chased after the Israelis.

18 Then Yahweh told Yehoshua, "Hold your spear out pointing towards Ay, because I will allow you to defeat it." So Yehoshua held the spear that was in his hand out toward the city. **19** When the warriors in the ambush saw that, they rushed out from their place and entered the city and captured it, and quickly set it on fire. **20** When the men from Ay turned and looked behind them, the smoke from their city was going up into the sky, but they had nowhere to escape to. Then Yehoshua's men who'd been fleeing towards the wilderness turned back around towards their pursuers **21** and saw that the ambush had captured the city and the smoke was rising. So they continued back towards Ay, killing their men. **22** Meanwhile, their warriors came back out of the city, so the men from Ay ended up in the middle of the two groups, and the Israelis fought until they'd killed them all. **23** However they captured the king of Ay alive and brought him to Yehoshua.

24 Then after the Israelis had finished killing the men of Ay who had chased them towards the wilderness, they returned to Ay and slaughtered the people still in there, **25** so a total of twelve thousand men and women from Ay were killed that day. **26** Yehoshua didn't lower his spear until everyone who lived in Ay had been completely destroyed. **27** The Israelis only took the livestock and the goods from Ay, just as Yahweh had instructed Yehoshua, **28** then Yehoshua burnt the city and made it a permanent pile of rubble where no one lives to this day. **29** He hanged the king of Ay on a tree, but as the sun was going down, he commanded that the corpse be brought down from the tree. They threw it into the city gateway and piled a big heap of rocks on top of it which is still there today.

The reading of Law there at Mt. Eyval · Promised land

30 Then Yehoshua (Joshua) built an altar to Yisrael's (Israel's) god, Yahweh on Mt. Eyval[18] **31** just like Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses) had instructed them. (It was written in the scroll of the rules from Mosheh that it must be an altar made from whole stones that haven't been chiselled with iron tools.)[19] Then they offered burnt offerings to Yahweh on it, plus they sacrificed peace offerings, **32** and while the Israelis watched, Yehoshua inscribed onto the stones there,[20] a copy of the rules passed on by Mosheh. **33** Then all of Yisrael and their elders and officials and judges were standing some on each side of the

18 **RV 8:30-32 · Cross-ref.** Deu 27:2-8.

19 **RV 8:31 · Cross-ref.** Exo 20:25.

20 **RV 8:32 · Note** Probably not the altar stones since an iron tool wasn't allowed to be used on them.

box containing Yahweh's agreement, facing the priests and the Levites who carried the box. Any resident foreigners were also there. Half of the people stood on the Mt. Gerizim side, and half on the Mt. Eyval side of the valley, just like the way that Yahweh's servant Mosheh had originally commanded for blessing the people.[21]

34 Then Yehoshua read all the law, including the blessings and the curses, as per everything that's written in the book of the law. **35** He read out every single word that Mosheh had written, in front of the entire assembly of Yisrael, including the women, children, and foreigners living among them.

The Givonim deceive Yehoshua · Promised land

9:1 There were several kings who ruled in regions on this west side of the Yarden (Jordan) —the Hitim and Amorim, the Kena'anim (Canaanites) and Perizim, the Hivim and the Yevusim. Some were in the hill country, some in the lowlands, and some along the Mediterranean coast south of Levanon. When they heard about what had happened at Ay, **2** they formed an alliance to fight together against Yehoshua (Joshua) and Yisrael (Israel).

3 However, when the people who live in Giveon heard what Yehoshua had done to Yeriho (Jericho) and Ay, **4** they decided to use cunning instead. They found old, worn-out sacks to throw over their donkeys and old, worn-out wineskins that had been torn and mended, then sent men to act as ambassadors. **5** They found worn-out sandals that had been patched, and wore worn-out clothes. All the food that they took for the journey was already dry and disintegrating into crumbs. **6** They went to Yehoshua in the camp at Gilgal and told him, "We've come from a far-off land and want you to make a treaty with us."

7 An Israeli man asked the Hivi (because Gilead was in the Hivi region), "Perhaps you really live near by? How could we make a treaty with you?"[22]

8 They addressed Yehoshua, "We are your servants."

Yehoshua asked them, "Who are you? And where have you come from?"

9 "Your servants have come from a very distant land," they replied, "because of the reputation of your god, Yahweh. We've heard the reports about him and everything that he did in Mitsrayim (Egypt), **10** and everything that he did to the two Amori kings on the other side of the Yarden (Jordan)—King Sihon of Heshbon, and King Og of the Bashan who lived in Ashtarot.[23] **11** So our elders and all those who live in our area instructed us, 'Take provisions for the journey and go to meet them, and tell them, "We are your servants. Now make a treaty with us." ' **12** This bread of ours was warm from our ovens when we loaded it for our journey, and now, look, it's all dry and crumbling. **13** And these wineskins were new when we filled them, and look, now they're all torn. Same with our clothes and our sandals—they're all worn-out from the very long journey."

14 The Israeli leaders tasted some of their provisions, but they didn't ask Yahweh for advice. **15** So Yehoshua agreed to make peace with them, and they made a treaty not to attack their people, and all the Israeli leaders promised that.

16 However, three days after making the treaty, they discovered that those people actually lived quite close to where they were. **17** Then the Israelis went on forward and they arrived at those cities on the third day—the cities of Giveon, Kefirah, Be'erot, and Kiryat-Yearim. **18** But they didn't attack those cities because their leaders had made a promise by the god of Yisrael (Israel), Yahweh.

All the Israelis grumbled against their leaders for making that treaty, **19** but their leaders told them, "We ourselves have promised them by our God Yahweh so now we can't touch them.

21 RV 8:33-35 · Cross-ref. Deu 11:29; 27:11-14.

22 RV 9:7 · Cross-ref. Exo 23:32; 34:12; Deu 7:2.

23 RV 9:10 · Cross-ref. Num 21:21-35.

Readers' Version

20 We're forced now to let them live, otherwise
God's anger would be against us for breaking
our promise to them. 21 So we'll let them live
but make them our slaves." As a result of that,
the Givonim became woodcutters and wa-
ter-carriers for all the Israelis.

22 Then Yehoshua (Joshua) summoned them
and asked them, "Why did you all deceive us by
telling us that you lived far away when really
you were very close? 23 Because of that, you're
all cursed and you'll always be our
slaves—you'll all be the woodcutters and wa-
ter-carriers for the house of my god."

24 "Because it was made very clear to your
servants," they answered, "that your god Yah-
weh had commanded his servant Mosheh
(Moses) to give to you all the land and to de-
stroy everyone who lives in the region. We
feared for our lives when you came closer, so
that's what we did. 25 So now we're in your
power—do to us whatever you think is good
and right." 26 So that's what Yehoshua did and
he prevented the Israelis from killing them.
27 Instead he made them move to where he
wanted, to become woodcutters and water-car-
riers for the people and for Yahweh's altar until
this day.

The defeat of the Amorim · Promised land

10:1 Once King
Adoni-Tsedek of
Yerushalem (Jerusalem)
heard that Yehoshua (Joshua) had captured Ay
and completely destroyed it, and that he'd
treated the king of Ay the same as he had
treated the king of Yeriho (Jericho), and he
heard that the Givonim had made peace with
Yisrael (Israel) and were now working for them,
2 the people of Yerushalem were very afraid be-
cause Giveon had been a powerful city, stronger
than Ay, and all its warriors were powerful. 3 So
King Adoni-Tsedek sent to King Hoham of
Hevron, King Pir'am of Yarmut, King Yafia of
Lakish, and King Devir of Eglon, saying,
4 "Come here and help me. We'll attack Giveon
because they've made peace with Yehoshua and
the Israelis." 5 So those five Amori kings (from
Yerushalem, Hevron, Yarmut, Lakish, and
Eglon) joined together to go to Giveon and
their armies camped there to fight against it.

6 The leaders of Giveon hurriedly sent to
Yehoshua in the camp at Gilgal, saying, "Don't
abandon your servants. Come quickly and help
us, and save us because all the kings of the
Amorim who live in the hill country have com-
bined against us." 7 So Yehoshua and his war-
riors and prize fighters headed off from Gilgal,
8 and Yahweh told him, "Don't be afraid of
them, because you'll have the victory over
them—none of them will be able to stand
against you."

9 Yehoshua and his men spent the night mov-
ing in, and then surprised the alliance, 10 and
Yahweh confused them as the Israelis ap-
proached and caused them to be badly defeated
at Giveon. Then they chased them on the road
going to Beyt-Horon and killed them as far as
Azekah and Makedah. 11 As they fled from the
Israelis on the slope down from Beyt-Horon
heading towards Azekah, Yahweh hurled large
hailstones down on them from the sky and they
died—actually more of them died from the hail
than were killed with swords by the Israelis.

12 Then Yehoshua spoke to Yahweh on the
day that he gave them victory over the
Amorim, and in front of the Israelis he said,

"Sun, stay still over Giveon,
and moon, over the Ayalon Valley.

13 Then the sun stood still and the moon stood
still until the nation had avenged themselves of
their enemies. (Isn't that written about in the
Jashar scroll?[24] The sun stood still in the middle
of the sky and it didn't hurry to go around for
almost a whole day. 14 There had never before
been a day like that, and nothing like it since
then, when Yahweh listened to a man's voice,
because he was fighting for Yisrael.)

15 Then Yehoshua and all Yisrael (Israel) re-
turned to their camp at Gilgal.

Five Amori kings defeated · Promised land

16 Meanwhile those five
kings had fled away and
hidden at Makedah in a

24 RV 10:13 · Cross-ref. 2Sam 1:18.

Readers' Version

cave, 17 and Yehoshua (Joshua) was told, "The
five kings have been found hiding in the cave at
Makedah." 18 Yehoshua said, "Roll large rocks
across the mouth of the cave and assign men to
guard them there, 19 but the rest of you, don't
stay there. Chase after your enemies and attack
them from behind. Don't let them get into their
cities, because your god Yahweh wants you all
to defeat them. 20 So Yehoshua and the Israelis
finished most of them off, although some did
manage to escape and get back into their fortified cities. 21 Then all the people returned to
Yehoshua in the camp at Makedah. After that,
no one dared to criticise the Israelis.

22 Then Yehoshua said, "Open up the cave and
bring those five kings to me." 23 They did it and
brought the five kings out from the cave—the
kings of Yerushalem (Jerusalem), Hevron,
Yarmut, Lakish, and Eglon. 24 When they took
them to Yehoshua, he summoned all the warriors and told the commanders, "Come over
here. Put your feet on the necks of these kings."
25 Then he told them, "Don't be afraid and
don't be dismayed. Be strong and courageous,
because this is what Yahweh will do to all your
enemies—including the ones that you all still
have to fight." 26 Then Yehoshua executed the
five kings and hanged them on five trees,
where their bodies were left until evening.
27 As the sun was going down, he commanded
that the bodies be brought down and thrown
into the cave where they had hidden, and they
placed large rocks over the cave entrance
again, which are still there to this day.

Yehoshua attacks more Amorim · Promised land

28 Then Yehoshua (Joshua) captured Makedah that same day. They killed the king and everyone else in the city, leaving no survivors, and Yehoshua did the same to the king of Makedah as he'd done to the king of Yeriho (Jericho).[25]

29 Then Yehoshua and all Yisrael (Israel) went
southwest from Makedah to Livnah and fought
against it. 30 Yahweh also allowed Yisrael to
conquer it and its king, and Yehoshua again
killed everyone in the city, leaving no survivors, and he did the same to the king of Livnah as he'd done to the king of Yeriho.

31 Then Yehoshua and all Yisrael went south
from Livnah to Lakish, where they took a position against the city and fought against it. 32 On
the second day of the battle, Yahweh helped
Yisrael defeat Lakish, and they captured it and
killed everyone in the city like they had done to
Livnah. 33 King Horam of Gezer arrived to help
Lakish, but Yehoshua defeated him and his
men, leaving no survivors.

34 Then Yehoshua and the Israelis went west
from Lakish to Eglon, where they took a position against the city and fought against it.
35 That day they captured it and killed everyone in the city like they had done to Lakish.

36 Then Yehoshua and the Israelis went west
from Eglon up into the hills to Hevron, and
fought against it. 37 They captured it and killed
the king and everyone in all their towns, leaving no survivors the same as Eglon.

38 Then Yehoshua and the Israelis went to the
city of Devir and fought against it. 39 They captured the city and its king and all their towns,
killing everyone and leaving no survivors. They
treated Devir and its king just like they had to
Livnah and Hevron and their kings.

40 So Yehoshua attacked and conquered the
entire region—the hill country and the Negev,
the lowlands and the slopes, and all their kings.
He didn't leave any survivors but destroyed everything living, just as Yisrael's (Israel's) god
Yahweh had commanded. 41 Yehoshua attacked
and conquered them from Kadesh-Barnea and
as far as Azah (Gaza), all the land of Goshen and
as far as Giveon. 42 In one swoop, Yehoshua
captured all those kings and their land, because
Yisrael's god Yahweh had fought for Yisrael.
43 Then Yehoshua and his warriors returned to
their camp at Gilgal.

Yehoshua defeats the northern kings · Promised land

11:1 Now when King Yavin of Hatsor heard about all that, he sent to King Yovav of Madon and the kings of Shimron

25 **RV 10:28 · Note** We're not actually given any details about what happened to the king of Yeriho/Jericho.

Readers' Version

and Akshaf, 2 as well as the kings from the hill country in the north and in the rift valley plains south of Lake Galil, and in the lowlands and in the heights of Dor in the west, 3 and the kings of the Kena'anim (Canaanites) both east and west, and the Amorim, Hitim, Perizim, and the Yevusim who lived in the hill country, and to the Hivim by Mt. Hermon in the Mitspah region. 4 So they all came out with their warriors—so many people that they were as many as the grains of sand on the seashore, along with many horses and chariots. 5 All those kings gathered together at the time they'd specified and took up positions at the Merom stream to fight against Yisrael (Israel).

6 But Yahweh told Yehoshua (Joshua), "Don't be afraid that they look overwhelming, because tomorrow at this time, I'll ensure that they're all slain by Yisrael. You'll hamstring their horses and burn their chariots." 7 Then Yehoshua and all his warriors went to Merom and attacked them without warning 8 and Yahweh enabled them to defeat them. 9 Then Yehoshua did what Yahweh had instructed him—he crippled their horses and set fire to their chariots.

10 After that, Yehoshua returned to Hatsor city and captured it and killed the king—in the past it had been the head of all those kingdoms. 11 They killed everything in the city—not leaving anything that breathes—and then set fire to it.

12 So Yehoshua had captured all those kings and their cities, and completely destroyed them and their people just as Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses) had commanded. 13 However, other than Hatsor, they didn't burn any of the other more defensible cities built up on mounds. 14 The Israelis took any valuables and any livestock from those cities, but they killed everyone and everything else. 15 Yehoshua did everything exactly as Yahweh had instructed his servant Mosheh (and as Mosheh had then instructed him), not forgetting or ignoring anything.

Yehoshua controls the entire region · Promised land

16 Yehoshua (Joshua) conquered the whole region—the hill country and all the Negev, all of the Goshen region, the lowlands and the rift valley plains, the hill country of Yisrael (Israel) and its lowlands 17 from Mt. Halak downhill towards Se'ir, and as far as Ba'al-Gad in the Levanon valley below Mt. Hermon. He attacked and captured all their kings and executed them. 18 Yehoshua had spent quite some time battling with those kings. 19 No city made peace with the Israelis except for the Hivim who lived in Giveon—all the rest were taken in battle 20 because it was Yahweh who'd made them stubborn so they'd fight against Yisrael and be completely destroyed without any mercy. Yes, they were annihilated just as Yahweh had instructed Mosheh (Moses).[26]

21 At that time, Yehoshua also went and exterminated the Anakim from the hill country, from Hevron, Devir, Anav, and all the hill country of Yehudah (Judah) and Yisrael. He completely destroyed them from their cities. 22 No descendants of Anak were left in Yisrael, except that some remained in Azah (Gaza), in Gat, and in Ashdod.

23 Yehoshua captured the entire region, just as Yahweh had told Mosheh, and Yehoshua gave it as an inheritance to Yisrael, divided into portions according to their tribes, and then the region was peaceful.

The kings defeated by Mosheh · Promised land

12:1 These are the kings in the region who the Israelis defeated on the eastern side of the Yarden (Jordan) river and took possession of their land from the Arnon riverbed in the south to Mt. Hermon in the north, including all of the eastern rift valley plains:[27] 2 King Sihon of the Amorim who lived in Heshbon and ruled over Aroer (on the edge of the Arnon riverbed) and over half of Gilead up to the Yabok riverbed which formed the

26 RV 11:20 · Cross-ref. Deu 7:16.

27 RV 12:1-5 · Cross-ref. Num 21:21-35; Deu 2:26–3:11.

border with the Amonim, 3 as well as the eastern rift valley plains down to Lake Galil and to the Sea of Aravah (also called the Dead Sea or the Salt Sea), the road to Beyt-Hayeshimot and the area southward below the slopes of Mt. Pisgah.

4 The Israelis also defeated King Og from Bashan, one of the few remaining Refaim, who lived in Ashtarot and at Edre'i, 5 and ruled over Mt. Hermon, Salkah, all of Bashan to the border of the Geshurim and Ma'akatim, as well as half of Gilead to the border with King Sihon from Heshbon.

6 Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses) and the Israelis had defeated them and Mosheh had given that region as a possession to the descendants of Re'uven and Gad and to the half-tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh).[28]

The kings defeated by Yehoshua · Promised land

7 These are the kings in the region that Yehoshua (Joshua) and the Israelis defeated on the western side of the Yarden (Jordan) river from Ba'al-Gad in the Levanon valley to Mt. Halak which goes up toward Se'ir. Yehoshua divided up that region as a possession to the various tribes of Yisrael (Israel), 8 as well as the hill country, the lowlands, the rift valley, the slopes, the wilderness and the Negev—the land of the Hitim, Amorim, Kena'anim (Canaanites), Perizim, Hivim, and the Yevusim: 9 the king of Yeriho (Jericho), the king of Ay (near Beyt-El (Bethel)), 10 the king of Yerushalem (Jerusalem), the king of Hevron, 11 the king of Yarmut, the king of Lakish, 12 the king of Eglon, the king of Gezer, 13 the king of Devir, the king of Geder, 14 the king of Hormah, the king of Arad, 15 the king of Livnah, the king of Adulam, 16 the king of Makedah, the king of Beyt-El, 17 the king of Tapuah, the king of Hefer, 18 the king of Afek, the king of Lasharon, 19 the king of Madon, the king of Hatsor, 20 the king of Shimron Meron, the king of Akshaf, 21 the king of Ta'anak, the king of Megidon, 22 the king of Kedesh, the king of Yakeneam in Karmel, 23 the king of Dor of Nafoth Dor, the king of Goyim in Gilgal, 24 and the king of Tirtsah—a total of thirty-one kings.

The regions not yet captured · Promised land

13:1 Now the years had passed and Yehoshua (Joshua) had grown old, and Yahweh said to him, "You're old now and there's still a lot of land that needs to be captured. 2 This is the remaining land: all the territories of the Pelishtim, and all of the Geshurim, 3 from Shihor (east of Mitsrayim (Egypt)) and as far as the border of Ekron to the north (it's considered to be Kena'ani (Canaanite)), the five rulers of the Pelishtim (in Azah (Gaza), Ashdod, Ashkelon, Gat, and Ekron), and the Avim. 4 In the south: all the land of the Kena'anim (Canaanites), and a Me'arah that belongs to the Tsidonim (Sidonians), as far as Afek, as far as the border of the Amorim, 5 plus the land of the Givlim, all Levanon towards the east, from Ba'al-Gad below Mt. Hermon as far as Levo-Hamat. 6 I myself will drive out all those who live in the hill country from Levanon as far as Misrefot-Mayim, and all the Tsidonim. Make sure that it's given to the Israelis as an inheritance, just as I instructed you.[29] 7 All that land should be divided up as an inheritance for the nine tribes plus half of the half-tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh).

Division of the land east of the Yarden · Promised land

8 Along with the other half of the half-tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh), the tribes of Re'uven and Gad had taken their inheritance on the other (eastern) side of the Yarden (Jordan) as approved by Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses),[30] 9 from Aroer, which is on the edge of the Arnon riverbed, and the city that's in the middle of the valley, and all the plateau near Meydeva, to Divon. 10 Also, all the cities of King Sihon of the Amorim who ruled in Heshbon, as far as the border with the Amonim, 11 and Gilead, and the territory of the

28 **RV 12:6 · Cross-ref.** Num 32:33; Deu 3:12.

29 **RV 13:6 · Cross-ref.** Num 33:54.

30 **RV 13:8 · Cross-ref.** Num 32:33; Deu 3:12.

Readers' Version

Geshurim and the Ma'akatim, and all Mt. Hermon, and all the Bashan as far as Salkah, 12 all the kingdom of Og in the Bashan, who reigned in Ashtarot and in Edre'i (what remained from the remnant of the Refaim). Mosheh had attacked them and captured their lands. 13 But the Israelis didn't capture the land of the Geshurim or the Ma'akatim and so those peoples live among the Israelis to this day.

14 The only tribe that didn't receive an inheritance was the tribe of Levi because the offerings given to Yisrael's (Israel's) god Yahweh are their inheritance, just like he'd told them.[31]

The area assigned to Re'uven's descendants · Promised land

15 This was the land that Mosheh (Moses) gave to the tribe of Re'uven, according to their clans: 16 The area from Aroer (on the edge of the Arnon riverbed) along to the town in the middle of the valley, to the plateau near Meydeva, 17 Heshbon and all its cities on the plateau, including Divon, Bamot-Ba'al, Beyt-Ba'al-Me'on, 18 Yahats, Kedemot, Mofa'at, 19 Kiryatayim, Sivmah, and Tseret-Hashahar on the hill within the valley. 20 It also includes Beyt-Pe'or, the slopes of the Pisgah, Beyt-Hayeshimot, 21 and all the cities on the plateau, and all the kingdom of Sihon (the king of the Amorim who had reigned in Heshbon) who Mosheh had defeated, he and the leaders of Midyan: Evi and Rekem and Tsur and Hur and Reva (the princes of Sihon who had lived in the land). 22 The Israelis also killed Bil'am (Balaam) (Be'or's son who practiced divination) along with others. 23 The border for Re'uven's descendants was the Yarden (Jordan) River. So that was the inheritance of Re'uven's descendants—all the cities and their villages allocated to their clans.

The area assigned to Gad's descendants · Promised land

24 This was the land that Mosheh (Moses) gave to the tribe of Gad, according to their clans: 25 It included Yazer and all the cities of Gilead and half of the land where the Amonim had lived as far as Aroer opposite Rabah, 26 then from Heshbon to Ramat-Hamitspeh and Betonim, and from Mahanayim to the Devir border. 27 Also in the valley, Beyt-Haram, Beyt-Nimrah, Sukot, Tsafon, and the rest of the kingdom of Sihon (the king of Heshbon), with the Yarden (Jordan) and the border, as far as the end of Lake Galil, eastward beyond the Yarden River. 28 So that was the inheritance of Gad's descendants—all the cities and their villages allocated to their clans.

The area assigned to Menasheh's descendants · Promised land

29 This was the land that Mosheh (Moses) gave to half of the half-tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh), according to their clans: 30 It went from Mahanayim, all the Bashan, all the kingdom of Og (the king of the Bashan), and all the towns of Yair, which are in the Bashan—sixty cities. 31 Also half of the Gilead, plus Ashtarot and Edre'i (cities of the kingdom of Og in the Bashan). So that was for half of Makir's sons (he was one of Menasheh's sons) allocated to their clans.

32 This was the land that Mosheh gave as an inheritance in the plains of Moav (Moab) on the eastern side of the Yarden (Jordan) River opposite Yeriho (Jericho). 33 However, Mosheh didn't give any inheritance of land to Levi's descendants because Yisrael's (Israel's) god Yahweh is their inheritance just as he told them.[32]

The division of the main block west of the Yarden · Promised land

14:1 These are what the Israelis inherited in the land of Kena'an (Canaan), which Eleazar the priest and Yehoshua (Joshua) (Nun's son) and the leaders of the Israelis gave them as an inheritance. 2 Their allocations were made by casting lots for the nine and a half tribes, just as Yahweh had commanded through Mosheh (Moses).[33] 3 (Mosheh had given the other two and a half tribes their inheritance on the other

31 **RV 13:14 · Cross-ref.** Deu 18:1.

32 **RV 13:33 · Cross-ref.** Num 18:20; Deu 18:2.

33 **RV 14:2 · Cross-ref.** Num 26:52-56; 34:13.

side of the river,[34] but the Levites weren't given land as an inheritance— 4 instead of land they were given cities to live in, along with the surrounding fields for their livestock. Yosef's (Joseph's) two sons Menasheh (Manasseh) and Efrayim (Ephraim) were considered as two tribes.) 5 The Israelis did just as Yahweh had commanded Mosheh—they allocated blocks of the land as permanent possessions.

Hevron is allocated to Kalev · Promised land

6 Leaders from the tribe of Yehudah (Judah) approached Yehoshua (Joshua) at Gilgal and Kalev (Caleb) (son of Yefuneh the Kenizi) said to him, "You yourself know what Yahweh told the man of God Mosheh (Moses) at Kadesh-Barnea about me and you.[35] 7 I was forty years old when Yahweh's servant Mosheh sent me from Kadesh-Barnea to spy out the land, and I brought back an honest report.[36] 8 The other men who went made the people terrified, but I remained loyal to my god Yahweh. 9 Mosheh promised me that day, saying, 'The land that you walked on will certainly be for an inheritance for you and your sons forever, because you were completely loyal to my god Yahweh.'[37] 10 Now, listen. Yahweh has kept me alive these forty-five years since Yahweh said that to Mosheh, back when Yisrael (Israel) was walking in the wilderness. Yes, believe it or not, I'm now eighty-five. 11 I'm still as strong today as I was on the day that Mosheh sent me. Just like I could fight back then, I can still fight or travel just the same. 12 So now, please give me that hill country that Yahweh promised that day, because you yourself heard me say that the Anakim lived there in fortified cities. So now, perhaps Yahweh will help me to take them over just as he said."

13 So Yehoshua blessed Yefuneh's son Kalev and gave him Hevron as his inheritance. 14 Because of that, Hevron belongs to Kalev (Yefuneh the Kenizi's son) as an inheritance until this day, because he was completely loyal to Yisrael's god Yahweh. 15 (Hevron used to be called Kiryat-Arba—Arba had been a brave warrior among the Anakim.)

Then there was a time of no more war in that region.

The area assigned to Yehudah's descendants · Promised land

15:1 This was the land that was assigned to Yehudah's (Judah's) descendants according to their clans:

It went from the Tsin (Zin) wilderness in the south to the border with Edom, 2 and their southern border was the south-facing bay at the end of the Dead Sea (also called the Salt Sea). 3 From there it went south of the Scorpion Pass, across to Tsin, climbed up to Kadesh-Barnea, crossed to Hetsron, went to Adar, and around to Karka. 4 Then it crosses to Atsmon and out to the Mitsri (Egyptian) riverbed and finishes at the Mediterranean sea. That will be their southern border.

5 The eastern border was the Dead Sea as far as the end of the Yarden (Jordan).

The northern border starts at the top of the Dead Sea where the Yarden river enters it 6 then to Beyt-Hoglah and further north to Beyt-Ha'aravah to the Stone of Bohan (Re'uven's son). 7 Then the border went to Devir from the Akor Valley, and to the north, turning to the Gilgal, which is in front of the Adumim pass which is from the south of the riverbed, then the border passed over to the waters of Eyn-Shemesh and it ends at Eyn-Rogel. 8 From there the border went up the valley of Ben Hinom to the edge of the Yevusi region from the south (that is Yerushalem (Jerusalem)). Then the border went to the head of the hill opposite the Hinom valley to the west, which is at the end of the valley of the Refaim to the north. 9 From there the border

34 **RV 14:3-4 · Cross-ref.** Num 32:33; 34:14-15; Deu 3:12-17.

35 **RV 14:6 · Cross-ref.** Num 14:30.

36 **RV 14:7 · Cross-ref.** Num 13:1-30.

37 **RV 14:9 · Cross-ref.** Num 14:24.

turned from the head of the hill to the Neftoah
spring and went out to the cities of Mt. Efron,
then the border turned to Ba'alah (now called
Kiryat-Yearim). **10** Then the border went
around from Ba'alah to the west to Mt. Se'ir,
and passed over to the shoulder of Mt. Yearim
from the north (also called Kesalon), and went
down to Beyt-Shemesh (Heliopolis), and passed
over to Timnah. **11** From there the border went
out to the shoulder of Ekron to the north, then
turned toward Shikeron and passed over to Mt.
Ba'alah, and went out to Yavne'el, then the bor-
der ended at the sea. **12** The western border was
the Mediterranean Sea. Those were the borders
of the land given to Yehudah's (Judah's) de-
scendants to be allocated to their clans.

Kalev defeats Hevron and Devir · Promised land[38]

13 Yahweh had in-
structed Yehoshua
(Joshua) to give this
block of land to Kalev (Caleb) (Yefuneh's son):
Kiryat-Arba (now called Hevron—Arba was
Anak's father).[39] **14** Kalev captured the land
from Anak's three sons—Sheshay, Ahiman, and
Talmay, **15** then from there, he battled against
Devir (formerly called Kiryat-Sefer) **16** and he
said, "I'll give my daughter Aksah to marry to
the man who attacks Kiryat-Sefer and captures
it." **17** Then Otniel (Kenaz's son and Kalev's
brother) captured the city, so Kalev gave his
daughter Aksah to him for a wife. **18** Then when
she married him, she encouraged him to ask
her father for a field, so she got down off her
donkey and Kalev asked, "What are you up to?"
19 "Give me a blessing," she answered, "because
you've given me land in the Negev desert re-
gion, so now give me some springs as well for
water." So he gave her both the upper and the
lower springs.

Cities captured by Yehudah's descendants · Promised land

20 This is Yehudah's (Ju-
dah's) inheritance ac-
cording to their clans:
21 The cities at the edge
of Yehudah's block toward the border with
Edom in Negev were Kavtse'el, Eder, Yagur,
22 Kinah, Dimonah, Ad'adah, **23** Kedesh, Hatsor,
Yitnan, **24** Zif, Telem, Be'alot, **25** Hatsor-Ha-
datah, Keriyot-Hetsron (also called Hatsor),
26 Amam, Shema, Moladah, **27** Hatsar-Gadah,
Heshmon, Beyt-Pelet, **28** Hatsar-Shual,
Be'er-Sheva (Beersheba), and Bizyoteyah,
29 Ba'alah, Iyim, Etsem, **30** Eltolad, Kesil,
Hormah, **31** Tsiklag, Madmanah, Sansanah,
32 Leva'ot, Shilhim, Ayin, and Rimon—a total of
twenty-nine cities as well as their villages.

33 Then down in the lowlands were Eshtaol,
Tsor'ah, Ashnah, **34** Zanoah, Eyn-Ganim,
Tapuah, Eynam, **35** Yarmut, Adulam, Sokoh,
Azekah, **36** Sha'arayim, Aditayim, and Gederah
(also called Gederotayim)—a total of fourteen
cities as well as their surrounding villages.

37 Also Tsenan, Hadashah, Migdal-Gad,
38 Dil'an, Mitspah, Yakete'el, **39** Lakish, Batsekat,
Eglon, **40** Kabon, Lahmam, Kitlish, **41** Gederot,
Beyt-Dagon, Na'amah, and Makedah—sixteen
cities as well as their villages.

42 Also Livnah, Eter, Ashan, **43** Yiftah (Jeph-
thah), Ashnah, Netsiv, **44** Ke'ilah, Akziv, and
Mareshah—nine cities as well as their villages.

45 Also Ekron with its towns and villages
46 from Ekron to the Mediterranean—those
near Ashdod and their villages.

47 Also Ashdod and its towns and its villages,
Azah (Gaza) and its towns and its villages, as far
as the riverbed of Mitsrayim (Egypt) and the
Mediterranean sea and the border.

48 Also in the hill country: Shamir, Yatir,
Sokoh, **49** Danah, Kiryat-Sanah (also called De-
vir), **50** Anav, Eshtemoa, Anim, **51** Goshen,
Holon, and Giloh—eleven cities as well as their
villages.

52 Also Aravi, Dumah, Esh'an, **53** Yanum,
Beyt-Tapuah, Afekah, **54** Humtah, and
Kiryat-Arba (also called Hevron) and
Tsi'or—nine cities as well as their villages.

55 Also Maeon, Karmel, Zif, Yutah, **56** Yizre'el
(Jezreel), Yakedeam, Zanoah, **57** Kayin (Cain),
Giveah, and Timnah—ten cities as well as their
villages.

38 **RV 15:13 · Parallel** Jdg. 1:11-15

39 **RV 15:13-14 · Cross-ref.** Jdg 1:20.

Readers' Version

58 Also Halhul, Beyt-Tsur, Gedor, 59 Ma'arat,
Beyt-Anot, and Eltekon—six cities as well as
their villages.
60 Also Kiryat-Ba'al (also called
Kiryat-Yearim) and Rabah—two cities as well as
their villages.
61 In the wilderness, Beyt-Ha'aravah, Midin,
Sekakah, 62 Nivshan, the Ir-Hamelah, and
Eyn-Gedi—six cities as well as their villages.
63 But Yehudah's (Judah's) descendants
weren't able to defeat the Yevusim who lived in
Yerushalem (Jerusalem), so they have lived
among the tribe of Yehudah to this day.[40]

The allocation to Yosef's descendants · Promised land

16:1 The block for
Yosef's (Joseph's) descendants[41] went from the
Yarden (Jordan) at Yeriho (Jericho) (Yeriho,
east of the springs), through the wilderness
into the hill country of Beyt-El (Bethel). 2 It
went out from Beyt-El to Luz then along the
border with the Arkim at Atarot. 3 Then it went
west to the border with the Yafletites as far as
the border with Lower Beyt-Horon and as far as
Gezer, then out to the Mediterranean.
4 So Yosef's sons Menasheh (Manasseh) and
Efrayim (Ephraim) received an inheritance.

The allocation to Efrayim's descendants · Promised land

5 The allotment for
Efrayim's (Ephraim's) descendants according to
their clans was at
Atrot-Adar in the east, going as far as Upper
Beyt-Horon 6 and out to the Mediterranean.
From Mikmetat in the north, the border went
eastward toward Ta'anat-Shiloh then further
east to Yanoah. 7 From Yanoah it went to Atarot
and Na'arah, reached Yeriho (Jericho) then
came out at the Yarden (Jordan). 8 The northern border went from Tapuah to the Kanah
riverbed and then out to the Mediterranean.
That was the inheritance of Efrayim's descendants according to their clans, 9 although some
of the cities with their villages for Efrayim's descendants were actually inside the territory assigned to Menasheh's (Manasseh's) descendants. 10 But they didn't capture the land of the
Kena'anim (Canaanites) who lived in Gezer, so
they've lived within Efrayim to this day and
were forced to serve as labourers.[42]

The allocation to Menasheh's descendants · Promised land

17:1 The allotment for
Menasheh's (Manasseh's) descendants (Yosef's
(Joseph's) eldest son) included a special allotment for (Gilead's father)
Makir—he was given Gilead and Bashan because he was a powerful warrior. 2 The other
Menasheh clans that were allocated land were
the Aviezer, Helek, Asriel, Shekem, Hefer, and
Shemida clans. (They were the sons of Yosef's
son Menasheh who led their own clans.) 3 But
Tselofehad (son of Hefer, son of Gilead, son of
Makir, son of Menasheh) had no sons—only
daughters who were named Mahlah, Noa,
Hoglah, Milkah, and Tirtsah. 4 They approached
the priest Eleazar and Yehoshua (Joshua) and
the other leaders and said, "Yahweh told
Mosheh (Moses) to give us an inheritance along
with our brothers." So he[43] gave them an inheritance (like he'd given their uncles), as Yahweh
had instructed them.[44] 5 So ten blocks were allocated to Menasheh tribe as well as Gilead and
Bashan which were across the Yarden (Jordan)
6 because Menasheh's daughters received inheritances along with his sons. The land of
Gilead belonged to the rest of Menasheh's sons.
7 The border for Menasheh went from Asher
to Mikmetat opposite Shekem, then went south
towards the spring at Tapuah. 8 (The Tapuah
land was for Menasheh, but Tapuah town was
for Efrayim (Ephraim).) 9 Then the border went
south to the Kanah riverbed—the cities there

40 **RV 15:63 · Cross-ref.** Jdg 1:21; 2Sam 5:6; 1Ch 11:4.

41 **RV 16:1 · Note** i.e., the half-tribes of Efrayim and Menasheh.

42 **RV 16:10 · Cross-ref.** Jdg 1:29.

43 **RV 17:4 · Note** It's not clear who this 'he' refers to here—some translations choose Eleazar (implied by the sentence structure) and others choose Yehoshua (implied by past allocations of land).

44 **RV 17:4 · Cross-ref.** Num 27:1-7.

Readers' Version

belonged to Efrayim even though they were inside Menasheh's land—then the border stayed on the north side of the riverbed and extended to the Mediterranean. **10** So the south was for Efrayim and the north was for Menasheh, and the sea was the western border, meeting Asher from the north and Yisakar (Issachar) from the east. **11** Menasheh was allocated cities inside both Yisakar's and Asher's territories: Beyt-Shean, Yivleam, Dor, Eyn-Dor, Ta'anak, and Megidon along with their surrounding towns.[45] **12** But Menasheh's descendants weren't able to take possession of those cities, so the Kena'anim (Canaanites) continued to live in the region.[46] **13** When the Israelis strengthened their position, they were able to force those Kena'anim to work for them, but they weren't able to drive them out.

Efrayim and Menasheh's descendants are given additional land · Promised land

14 Then the two half-tribes of Efrayim (Ephraim) and Menasheh (Manasseh) asked Yehoshua (Joshua), "Why have you only given to us one measured allocation as an inheritance when we're very numerous because Yahweh has already blessed us?"

15 "If there's so many of you," Yehoshua answered, "and if Efrayim's hill-country is too small for you, go into the forested area of the Perizim and the Refaim and clear some land for yourselves there."

16 "The hill country certainly isn't big enough for all of us," they responded, "plus the Kena'anim (Canaanites) living in the Yizre'el (Jezreel) valley and in Beyt-Shean and the surrounding towns have iron chariots."

17 So Yehoshua told the half-tribes of Efrayim and Menasheh, "Yes, there's a lot of you and you're very powerful. One land allotment wouldn't be enough for you **18** so the hill country will be yours as well. However, it's a forest and you'll have to clear it to the borders. You'll need to drive out the Kena'anim even if they are strong and with iron chariots."

Allocations for the remaining seven tribes · Promised land

18:1 Then all the Israelis assembled at Shiloh and set up the sacred tent there. The battles over the land had stopped **2** but seven of their tribes hadn't had their inheritances assigned yet. **3** Yehoshua (Joshua) asked the Israelis, "How much longer are you all going to put off capturing the land that your ancestors' God Yahweh has given you? **4** Choose three men from each of those seven[47] tribes and I'll send them out to scout around and inspect the land and write descriptions of it in terms of potential allocations and bring it to me. **5** They can divide that land into seven parts. (Yehudah (Judah) will maintain their territory in the south, and Yosef's (Joseph's) tribes in the north.) **6** You all should write descriptions of the seven parts and bring them here to me, and in front of our god Yahweh, I'll throw dice for you to allocate them to the seven tribes. **7** However, the Levites don't receive a portion, because their inheritance is Yahweh's priesthood. Gad and Re'uven and the Menasheh (Manasseh) half-tribe have already received their inheritance that Yahweh's servant Mosheh (Moses) allocated to them on the eastern side of the Yarden (Jordan).

8 So the chosen men got ready to leave and Yehoshua instructed them, "Go and walk around that land and write a report and bring it back to me. Then I'll throw dice for you all in front of Yahweh here in Shiloh." **9** Then the men left and walked through the area, writing down their recommendations for dividing the seven portions according to the cities in the area, then they returned back to Yehoshua at the camp at Shiloh. **10** So Yehoshua threw dice

45 RV 17:11 · Note We've omitted the final Hebrew phrase here (the three of Nafet) since it's unclear what it means (plus it's not considered to be a vital point in the narrative).

46 RV 17:12-13 · Cross-ref. Jdg 1:27-28.

47 RV 18:4 · Note Not in the Hebrew but implied by verse 5 as they go on to divide the surveyed land into seven portions.

Readers' Version

for them at Shiloh in front of Yahweh, and so that land was allocated to those remaining seven tribes.

The allocation to Benyamin's descendants · Promised land

11 The tribe of Benyamin won the first draw and the area for their clans was between the land assigned to Yehudah (Judah) and that assigned to Efrayim (Ephraim) and Menasheh (Manasseh). **12** Their northern border went from the Yarden (Jordan) then to the northern side of Yeriho (Jericho) and up into the hill country to the west, coming out in the wilderness at Beyt-Aven. **13** Then it went across towards Luz (now called Beyt-El (Bethel)) to the southern edge then downhill towards Atrot-Adar beside the hill south of lower Beyt-Horon. **14** Then the western border turned from that hill and went south, coming out at Kiryat-Ba'al (also called Kiryat-Yearim—a town belonging to Yehudah) thus forming the western side. **15** The southern border went west from Kiryat-Yearim to the spring at Neftoah, **16** then downhill to the Ben-Hinom valley (in the valley of the Refaim to the north) then downhill to Hinom valley to the edge of the Yevusim and downhill to Eyn-Rogel. **17** Then it turned northward and went west to Eyn-Shemesh and across to Gelilot opposite the Adumim pass, before going downhill to the Stone of Bohan (Re'uven's son). **18** It extended over to the northern slope of the Yarden valley and then downhill into the actual valley. **19** It then went east to the northern slope of Beyt-Hoglah before coming out at the north end of the Dead Sea (also called the Salt Sea) where the Yarden river flows into it. That was the southern boundary **20** and the Yarden borders it on the east. Those were the borders of Benyamin's descendants' inheritance according to their clans.

21 The cities allocated to Benyamin's descendants and their clans were: Yeriho (Jericho), Beyt-Hoglah, Emek-Ketsits, **22** Beyt-Ha'aravah, Tsemarayim, Beyt-El (Bethel), **23** Avim, Parah, Ofrah, **24** Kefar-Ha'amoni, Ofni, and Geva—a total of twelve cities as well as their surrounding villages. **25** Also Giveon, Ramah, Be'erot, **26** Mitspah, Kefirah, Motsah, **27** Rekem, Yirpe'el, Tar'alah, **28** Tsela, Haelef, Yevus (now called Yerushalem (Jerusalem)), Giveah, and Kiryat—a total of fourteen cities as well as their surrounding villages. Those were Benyamin's descendants' inheritance according to their clans.

The allocation to Shim'on's descendants · Promised land

19:1 The second draw went to Shim'on's (Simeon's) descendants and the land for their clans was in the middle of Yehudah's (Judah's) territory. **2** Shim'on's inheritance included: Be'er-Sheva (Beersheba),[48] Moladah,[49] **3** Hatsar-Shual, Balah, Etsem, **4** Eltolad, Betul, Hormah, **5** Tsiklag, Beyt-Hamarkavot. Hatsar-Susah, **6** Beyt-Leva'ot, and Sharuhen—thirteen cities as well as their surrounding villages.

7 Also Ayin, Rimon, Eter, and Asha—four cities as well as their surrounding villages, **8** and all the further villages around those cities as far as Ba'alat-Be'er (also called Ramah of the Negev). That was Shim'on's descendants' inheritance according to their clans. **9** This took away some of Yehudah's inheritance and gave it to Shim'on's descendants because Yehudah's initial area was more than they needed.

The allocation to Zevulun's descendants · Promised land

10 The third draw went to Zevulun's descendants according to their clans. The southern border for their inheritance started at Sarid **11** and went west to Maralah and Dabeshet then to the riverbed facing Yakeneam. **12** Also from Sarid it went toward the east beside the border with Kislot-Tavor and then on to Davrat and then to Yafia. **13** From there it extended east to Gat-Hahefer and Et-Katsin and north to Rimon before turning to Ne'ah. **14** Then it passed north of

48 RV 19:2 · Note TC: Ancient manuscripts differ, with some adding Sheva (possibly a mistaken reduplication) or Shema here (but that would make the total number wrong that's given in v6).

49 RV 19:2-8 · Cross-ref. 1Ch 4:28-33.

Readers' Version

Hanaton ending at Yiftah-El valley. 15 It included the cities of Katat, Nahalal, Shimron, Yid'alah, and Beyt-Lehem (Bethlehem)—a total of twelve cities as well as their surrounding villages. 16 That was Zevulun's descendants' inheritance according to their clans, including those cities as well as their surrounding villages.

The allocation to Yisakar's descendants · Promised land

17 The fourth draw went to Yisakar's (Issachar's) descendants according to their clans. 18 Their land included the cities of Yizre'el (Jezreel), Kesulot, Shunem, 19 Hafarayim, Shi'on, Anaharat, 20 Rabbit, Kishyon, Evets, 21 Remet, Eyn-Ganim, Eyn-Hadah, and Beyt-Patsets. 22 The border of their allotment met with Tavor, Shahatsimah, and Beyt-Shemesh (Heliopolis), coming out in the east at the Yarden (Jordan)—a total of sixteen cities as well as their surrounding villages. 23 That was Yisakar's descendants' inheritance according to their clans, including those cities as well as their surrounding villages.

The allocation to Asher's descendants · Promised land

24 The fifth draw went to Asher's descendants according to their clans. 25 Their land included the cities of Helkat, Hali, Beten, Akshaf, 26 Alamelek, Am'ad, and Mish'al. Their western border started at Mt. Karmel and Shihor-Livnat 27 and turned back to the east to Beyt-Dagon and the border with Zevulun and the Yiftah-El valley to the north. Then it went to Beyt-Emek and Neiel and north to Kavul, 28 Avdon, Rehov, Hamon and Kanah, as far as Greater Tsidon (Sidon). 29 The border then turned back to Ramah and to the fortified city of Tsor (Tyre) and turns west to Hosah coming out at the Mediterranean near Akziv. 30 It also included Umah, Afek, and Rehov—a total of twenty-two cities as well as their surrounding villages. 31 That was Asher's descendants' inheritance according to their clans, including those cities as well as their surrounding villages.

The allocation to Naftali's descendants · Promised land

32 The sixth draw went to Naftali's (Naphtali's) descendants according to their clans. 33 Their border started in Helef (where there was an oak tree at Tsa'ananim) then Adami-Nekev and Yavne'el and on to Lakum before exiting at the Yarden (Jordan). 34 Then it turned west to Aznot-Tavor and from there to Hukok, meeting the border with Zevulun on the south, the border with Asher on the west, and the border with Yehudah (Judah) on the east. 35 The fortified cities were Tsidim, Tser, Hamat, Rakat, Kineret, 36 Admah, Ramah, Hatsor, 37 Kedesh, Edre'i, Eyn-Hatsor, 38 Yir'on, Migdal-El, Horem, Beyt-Anat, and Beyt-Shemesh (Heliopolis)—a total of nineteen cities as well as their surrounding villages. 39 That was Naftali's descendants' inheritance according to their clans, including those cities as well as their surrounding villages.

The allocation to Dan's descendants · Promised land

40 The final seventh draw went to Dan's descendants according to their clans. 41 Their land included the cities of Tsor'ah, Eshtaol, Ir-Shemesh, 42 Sha'alvim, Ayalon, and Yitlah, 43 Eylon, Timnah, Ekron, 44 Elteke, Gibton, Ba'alat, 45 Yehud, Beney-Berak, Gat-Rimon, 46 Mey-Hayarkon, Rakon, and the area opposite Yafo (Joppa). 47 Dan's border went out from them.[50] Then Dan's descendants battled against Leshem and captured it and slaughtered their inhabitants. So they took it over and settled in Leshem but they renamed it to 'Dan' after their ancestor.[51] 48 That was Dan's descendants' inheritance according to their clans, including those cities as well as their surrounding villages.

Yehoshua's allocation · Promised land

49 After the allocation of the blocks of land to the various tribes, the Is-

50 RV 19:47 · Note Translations vary widely here because we're not sure what is meant by the literal rendering that we've kept here.

51 RV 19:47 · Cross-ref. Jdg 18:27-29.

raelis gave Yehoshua (Joshua) (Nun's son) his own inheritance among them.

50 Following Yahweh's instructions to give Yehoshua whatever city he asked for, he was given Timnat-Serah in the hill country of Efrayim (Ephraim) and he built up that city and lived in it.

51 Those were the allotments that Eleazar the priest and Yehoshua (Nun's son) gave to the leaders of the Israeli tribes as their inheritances. It was done by throwing dice there in Shiloh in front of Yahweh at the opening of the sacred tent, and so the land division was completed.

The refuge cities · Promised land

20:1 Then Yahweh told Yehoshua (Joshua), **2** "Tell the Israelis to select some cities that people can flee to in order to be safe,[52] just as I instructed you through Mosheh (Moses), **3** so that if someone accidentally kills someone else, they can escape there and be safe from the dead person's family. **4** When that person flees to one of these cities, they must stand at the city gate and tell the elders there what happened. Then they should bring the person into the city and give them a place there to live in. **5** Now if a relative of the deceased comes to avenge the death, the city elders won't hand over the killer because the death was accidental and didn't happen because of hate or premeditation. **6** So then that person must stay in the city until they're brought before the panel of judges. If they decide that the death wasn't deliberate, the person must remain in that city until the death of the high priest, then they can freely return to their own city and own home."

7 So the Israelis chose Kedesh (in the Galil region in the hill country of Naftali (Naphtali)) and Shekem (in the hill country of Efrayim (Ephraim)) and Kiryat-Arba (now called Hevron, in the hill country of Yehudah (Judah)). **8** On the other side of the Yarden (Jordan) river, they chose Betser (in the wilderness on the plateau from the tribe of Re'uven), Ramot (in the Gilead from the tribe of Gad), and Golan (in the Bashan from the tribe of Menasheh (Manasseh)). **9** Those were the appointed cities for both Israelis and foreigners living among them, so that anyone who accidentally killed someone could flee there and be safe from being avenged by the deceased's relatives until they could receive a proper trial.

The allocation to Levi's descendants · Promised land

21:1 Then the leaders of the Levites went to Eleazar the priest and to Yehoshua (Joshua) (Nun's son) and to the Israeli elders **2** at Shiloh (in the Kena'an (Canaan) region) and told them, "Yahweh said through Mosheh (Moses) that we should be given cities to live in, along with their surrounding fields for our livestock."[53] **3** So the Israeli leaders gave these cities and the fields around them to the Levites for their inheritance as Yahweh had instructed:

4 The first draw went to those of the Kohat clans who were descendants of Aharon (Aaron) the priest (from the Levites). They were allocated thirteen cities in the regions occupied by Yehudah (Judah), Shim'on (Simeon), and Benyamin. **5** The remaining Kohat clans were allocated ten cities in the regions occupied by Efrayim (Ephraim), Dan, and the Menasheh (Manasseh) half-tribe.

6 The Gereshon clans were allocated thirteen cities in the regions occupied by Yisakar (Issachar), Asher, Naftali (Naphtali), and by the Menasheh half-tribe in the Bashan region.

7 The Merari clans were allocated twelve cities in the regions occupied by Re'uven, Gad, and Zevulun.

8 So the Israeli leaders gave those cities and their surrounding fields to the Levites, just as Yahweh had instructed through Mosheh (Moses).

9 These are the names of the cities allocated by the Israeli leaders (from the regions occupied by Yehudah and Shim'on) **10** that were given to the Levite Kohat clans since they were

52 RV 20:2 · Cross-ref. Num 35:9-34; Deu 4:41-43; 19:1-13.

53 RV 21:2 · Cross-ref. Num 35:1-8.

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selected first in the draw: 11 Kiryat-Arba and
the surrounding fields (now called
Hevron—Arba was the father of Anak) in Yehu-
dah's hill country 12 (although the surrounding
countryside and villages had already been
given to Yefuneh's son Kalev (Caleb)). 13 So
Hevron was given to the descendants of Aharon
(Aaron) the priest and assigned as a refuge city
(for anyone who accidentally kills someone)
along with the surrounding fields, along with
Livnah, 14 Yatir, Eshtemoa, 15 Holon, Devir,
16 Ayin, Yutah, and Beyt-Shemesh (Heliopolis),
all with their surrounding fields—a total of
nine cities from within Yehudah and Shim'on's
territories. 17 From Benyamin's territories, the
Israeli leaders assigned Giveon, Geva, 18 Anatot,
and Almon—four cities and their surrounding
fields. 19 Thus the descendants of Aharon the
priests received thirteen cities with their sur-
rounding fields.

20 The other Levite Kohat clans were allocated
cities from within Efrayim's (Ephraim's) territory: 21 Shekem (which was assigned as a refuge
city for anyone who accidentally kills some-
one), Gezer, 22 Kivtsayim, and Beyt-Horon—four
cities with their surrounding fields. 23 From
Dan's territory, they were allocated Elteke,
Gibton, 24 Ayalon, and Gat-Rimon—four cities
with their surrounding fields. 25 From the
Menasheh half-tribe's territory, they were allo-
cated Ta'anak and Gat-Rimon—two cities with
their surrounding fields. 26 Thus the other
Levite Kohat clans received ten cities with their
surrounding fields.

27 The Levite Gereshon clans were allocated
cities from within the Menasheh (Manasseh)
half-tribe's territory: Golan in the Bashan
(which was assigned as a refuge city for anyone
who accidentally kills someone) and Be'es-
hterah—two cities with their surrounding
fields. 28 From Yisakar's (Issachar's) territory,
they were allocated Kishyon, Davrat, 29 Yarmut,
and Eyn-Ganim—four cities with their sur-
rounding fields. 30 From Asher's territory, they
were allocated Mish'al, Avdon, 31 Helkat, and
Rehov—four cities with their surrounding
fields. 32 From Naftali's (Naphtali's) territory,
they were allocated Kedesh in the Galil (which
was assigned as a refuge city for anyone who
accidentally kills someone), Hamot-Dor, and
Kartan—three cities with their surrounding
fields. 33 Thus the Levite Gereshon clan re-
ceived thirteen cities with their surrounding
fields.

34 The remaining Levite Merari clans were al-
located cities from within Zevulun's territory:
Yakeneam, Kartah, 35 Dimnah, and Naha-
lal—four cities with their surrounding fields.
36 From Re'uven's territory, they were allocated
Betser, Yahats, 37 Kedemot, and Mofa'at—four
cities with their surrounding fields. 38 From
Gad's territory, they were allocated Ramot in
the Gilead (which was assigned as a refuge city
for anyone who accidentally kills someone),
Mahanayim, 39 Heshbon, and Yazer—four cities
with their surrounding fields. 40 Thus the
Levite Merari clan received twelve cities in the
draw, along with their surrounding fields.

41 So altogether the Levites received
forty-eight cities and their surrounding fields
from with the territories of the other tribes—
42 each of those cities had fields around them
for their livestock to graze on.

The Israelis move into the regions · Promised land

43 Thus Yahweh gave
the Israelis all the land
that he'd promised their
ancestors would be given and so the people
moved into those regions and lived there.
44 Yahweh gave them peace as he'd promised
their ancestors—none of their enemies could
stand against them because Yahweh helped
them defeat any enemies. 45 Yahweh kept every
promise that he'd made to the Israelis—it all
happened just like he'd said.

The eastern tribes return home · Promised land

22:1 Then Yehoshua
(Joshua) summoned the
tribes of Re'uven and
Gad, and the Menasheh (Manasseh) half-tribe
2 and told them, "You yourselves have obeyed
everything that Yahweh's servant Mosheh
(Moses) instructed you to do. In addition,

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you've all followed everything that I told you.[54] 3 You've all supported your fellow tribes all this time and fulfilled what your god Yahweh requested of you all, 4 and now he has enabled these other tribes to rest from battle just like he told them he would. So now, you all may go back to your homes that Yahweh's servant Mosheh gave you on the other side of the river. 5 Only do take care to continue to obey the instructions and the law that Yahweh's servant Mosheh gave you: to love your god Yahweh, to follow him and his instructions, to stay close to him, and to serve him with all your hearts and your inner selves." 6 Then Yehoshua blessed them and sent them on their way to return to their homes. 7 (Mosheh had given the Bashan to the half of the Menasheh half-tribe, and Yehoshua had given land on the western side of the Yarden (Jordan) to the other half.) When he'd blessed them 8 he'd said, "Go back to your homes with many riches: plenty of livestock, and with silver, gold, bronze, and iron, and with lots of clothing. Share the plunder from your enemies with those who remained behind." 9 So the warriors from the tribes of Re'uven, Gad, and the Menasheh half-tribe left the others there at Shiloh in the Kena'an (Canaan) region, and went back to their own land in Gilead across the river which they had taken for themselves with the agreement of Yahweh given through Mosheh.

The altar by the Yarden · Promised land

10 The warriors from the tribes of Re'uven, Gad, and the Menasheh (Manasseh) half-tribe arrived at the Yarden (Jordan) river (still on the Kena'an (Canaan) side) and they built a very large and noticeable altar there before crossing over to go home. 11 When the other Israelis heard about it, they said, "Look, the men from the tribes of Re'uven, Gad, and the Menasheh half-tribe have built the altar at the entrance to this Kena'an region down at the Yarden on our side."

12 Hearing that, those from the western side of the Yarden assembled at Shiloh to go to battle with the two and a half tribes on the eastern side. 13 Meanwhile, they sent the priest Pinhas (Eleazar's son) across into the Gilead region to talk with the leaders from the tribes of Re'uven, Gad, and the Menasheh half-tribe. 14 Pinhas took ten leaders with him—important leaders from each of the Israeli tribes from the western side. 15 They crossed over to the Gilead region to talk to the leaders from the tribes of Re'uven, Gad, and the Menasheh half-tribe. They said, 16 "Yahweh's people are asking, 'What's this unfaithfulness that you all have done unfaithfully against Yisrael's (Israel's) god—turning away from Yahweh when you built an altar for yourselves today in rebellion against Yahweh?[55] 17 Wasn't our disobedience at Pe'or[56] bad enough for you? We haven't gotten over it to this day. Plus there was a deadly disease among Yahweh's people. 18 But all of you—are you turning away from Yahweh today? If you all rebel against Yahweh today, tomorrow he'll be furious at all of us. 19 But if it's because you all think this land here is defiled, then cross back over to Yahweh's own land where he lives in his sacred tent. Either way don't rebel against Yahweh by building this other altar for yourselves that's distinct from our god Yahweh's altar. 20 Didn't Akan act unfaithfully taking something that was forbidden[57] and all of us suffered as a result of it? It wasn't just him alone that died because of that.' "

21 The leaders from the tribes of Re'uven, Gad, and the Menasheh half-tribe answered the other leaders, 22 "Yahweh is the god of gods. Yahweh is the god of gods. He knows, and as for the Israeli people, let them know also—if it was in rebellion or in unfaithfulness against Yahweh, don't bother trying to save us today. 23 If

54 **RV 22:2 · Cross-ref.** Num 32:20-32; Josh 1:12-15.

55 **RV 22:16 · Cross-ref.** Deu 12:13-14.

56 **RV 22:17 · Cross-ref.** Num 25:1-9.

57 **RV 22:20 · Cross-ref.** Josh 7:1-26.

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we'd aimed to build an altar for ourselves to turn away from following Yahweh, or if it was to offer burnt offerings or grain offerings on it, or if to make the sacrifices of peace offerings on it, Yahweh himself will handle it. **24** But no, we did it because we foresaw a potential problem: what if in the future, your descendants ask our descendants over here on this side of the river, 'What do you lot have to do with Yisrael's god Yahweh? **25** Yahweh has given this Yarden (Jordan) river as a border between us, and you descendants of Re'uven and Gad. You all don't have any part in Yahweh.' Then your descendants might make our descendants stop worshipping Yahweh. **26** So we decided to build the altar—not to be used for burnt offerings or for sacrifices, **27** but as a symbol to remind our future descendants and yours, that we all truly worship Yahweh with our burnt offerings, our sacrifices, and our peace offerings, so your descendants can't tell our future descendants that we have no business worshipping Yahweh. **28** If they do say anything like that, then our descendants will be able to reply, 'See that copy of Yahweh's altar which isn't used for burnt offerings or sacrifices, our ancestors built that as a reminder for both you all and us.' **29** May any idea of rebelling against Yahweh stay far from us. Same with any idea of building any altar apart from our god Yahweh's genuine altar for burnt offerings, or grain offerings, or other sacrifices."

30 So Pinhas the priest and the other community and clan leaders with him, listened to what the descendants of Re'uven, Gad, and Menasheh (Manasseh) told them, and it sounded sensible to them, **31** so Pinhas (the late Eleazar's son) told them, "Today we realise that Yahweh is among us and that you all haven't acted unfaithfully against him, so therefore you've prevented Yahweh from needing to punish us."

32 Then Pinhas and the other leaders left Gilead and returned back across the Yarden to the Kena'an (Canaan) region where most of the Israelis resided, taking back a good report. **33** The people were pleased with that news, and they thanked God and stopped talking about going to war with Re'uven and Gad across the river and destroying them.

34 The descendants of Re'uven and Gad named the altar 'Reminder' because it was a reminder between them that Yahweh is God.

Yehoshua's final speech · Promised land

23:1 A long time passed and Yahweh had given Yisrael (Israel) peace without attacks from their enemies all around, and Yehoshua (Joshua) was now in his old age, **2** so he summoned all the Israeli elders and leaders, along with the judges and officials. He told them, "Now I'm in my old age, **3** but you all have seen what Yahweh did to all those kingdoms ahead of you, because he's the one who fights for you all. **4** I've allocated the remaining kingdoms that you all will defeat as an inheritance for your tribes, alongside those that I conquered from the Yarden (Jordan) to the Mediterranean in the west **5** Your god Yahweh will push them out ahead of you all and capture their lands for you to possess, just as he told you he would. **6** Take great care to obey and do everything that Mosheh (Moses) wrote down—don't deviate from it in any way. **7** Don't enter those remaining kingdoms, and don't mention the name of their gods or make an oath using their names and don't worship or bow down to them. **8** Instead you all should cling to your god Yahweh, just as you've done until now. **9** Yes, Yahweh has driven away many great kingdoms ahead of you all, and until this day, none of them have stood against you. **10** Just one of you can make a thousand men flee,[58] because Yahweh is your god—he's the one who fights for you just like he said he would.[59] **11** Make a great effort to guard yourselves that you all continue to love your god Yahweh. **12** Yes, if you all ever turn away from him and instead cling to those remaining king-

58 RV 23:10 · Cross-ref. Deu 32:30.

59 RV 23:10 · Cross-ref. Deu 3:22.

doms or remaining people, and if you intermarry with them or associate with them, 13 you all will certainly soon find out that your god Yahweh will not continue to drive out these nations ahead of you. Then they will end up trapping and snaring you all, and be like a whip on your sides and like thorns in your eyes, until you all perish from on this good land that Yahweh your god has given you.

14 Listen, today I'm about to go the way that everyone has to go and you all know with all your heart and with all your soul that not one thing has failed to come true from all the good things that your god Yahweh said about you. Everything has happened as said—down to the very last word. 15 And just like all those good things came true, so too Yahweh will send all the punishments he promised you all if you disobey him, even if it means that he destroys you all from this good land that he's given you. 16 If you ignore the agreement with your god Yahweh and disobey his commands and go and serve other gods and bow down to them, then his anger will flare up against you all and you'll quickly be wiped out from the good land that he has given you."

The promise again of Yisrael's descendants · Promised land

24:1 Then Yehoshua (Joshua) assembled all the tribes of Yisrael (Israel) at Shekem. He summoned their elders, leaders, judges, and officers, and they presented themselves before God, 2 and Yehoshua told all the people, "Yahweh, the god of Yisrael says: Your ancestors including Terah the father of Avraham and Nahor,[60] lived beyond the Perat (Euphrates) river from long ago, but they worshipped other gods. 3 Then I took your ancestor Avraham from beyond the river and brought him across all the land of Kena'an (Canaan),[61] and I multiplied his descendants, including giving him Yitshak (Isaac).[62] 4 Then I gave Ya'akov (Jacob) and Esav (Esau) to Yitshak,[63] and I gave Esav the hill country of Se'ir[64] but Ya'akov and his sons went down to Mitsrayim (Egypt).[65] 5 I sent Mosheh (Moses) and Aharon (Aaron) and I damaged Mitsrayim internally, and then I brought you all out again.[66] 6 I brought your ancestors out of Mitsrayim, and you all came to the edge of the Red Sea. The Mitsrim (Egyptians) chased after them with chariots and horsemen[67] 7 and the people cried out to Yahweh, and he placed darkness between you and the Mitsrim. After bringing you all through the sea, he brought the sea over the Mitsri (Egyptian) army and drowned them. Your own eyes saw what I did to Mitsrayim. Then you all lived a long time in the wilderness.

8 "After that, I brought you to the region of the Amorim who lived on the eastern side of the Yarden (Jordan), and they battled against you all, but I gave you victory over them and I destroyed them from ahead of you and you all took over their land.[68] 9 Then (Tsipor's son) King Balak of Moav (Moab) prepared his warriors and fought against you all and he summoned (Be'or's son) Bil'am (Balaam) to curse you.[69] 10 But I wasn't willing to listen to Bil'am, so instead, he blessed you all repeatedly and I rescued you from King Balak. 11 Then you

60 **RV 24:2 · Cross-ref.** Gen 11:27.
61 **RV 24:3 · Cross-ref.** Gen 12:1-9.
62 **RV 24:3 · Cross-ref.** Gen 21:1-3.
63 **RV 24:4 · Cross-ref.** Gen 25:24-26.
64 **RV 24:4 · Cross-ref.** Gen 36:8; Deu 2:5.
65 **RV 24:4 · Cross-ref.** Gen 46:1-7.
66 **RV 24:5 · Cross-ref.** Exo 3:1–12:42.
67 **RV 24:6-7 · Cross-ref.** Exo 14:1-31.
68 **RV 24:8 · Cross-ref.** Num 21:21-35.
69 **RV 24:9-10 · Cross-ref.** Num 22:1–24:25.

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crossed over the Yarden river[70] and arrived at Yeriho (Jericho). The men of Yeriho fought against you all,[71] as did the Amorim, the Perizim, the Kena'anim (Canaanites), the Hitim, the Girgashim, the Hivim, and the Yevusim but I helped you all to defeat them. **12** I sent hornets[72] ahead of you all and they drove out the two Amori kings[73]—it wasn't your swords or bows that did it. **13** So I gave you all a land which you didn't earn yourselves and cities to live in that you all didn't build yourselves. You all are benefitting from vineyards and olive groves that you didn't plant."[74]

14 The Yehoshua (Joshua) continued, "Now you all must respect Yahweh and faithfully serve him with your complete beings. And you all must remove the idols that your ancestors served beyond the Perat (Euphrates) and in Mitsrayim, and only serve Yahweh. **15** But if you all dislike serving Yahweh, then choose for yourselves today who you will serve: perhaps the gods your fathers once served beyond the Perat, or the gods of the Amori people in whose land you are now living. But as for me and my household, we will serve Yahweh."

16 "We'd never even consider leaving Yahweh to serve other gods," the people responded, **17** "because Yahweh is our god. He is the one who brought us and our ancestors out from slavery in the land of Mitsrayim, and who did those great miracles right in front of our eyes. Also, he looked after us on our entire journey and among all the people groups that we passed by. **18** Yahweh drove all the peoples out ahead of us, even the Amorim who lived in that region. So we too we will serve Yahweh because he is our god."

19 "You all won't be able to serve Yahweh," warned Yehoshua, "because he's a god who cannot mix with sin. He's a jealous God—he won't forgive your rebellion and disobedience. **20** If you abandon Yahweh and serve the gods of other nations, then he'll turn and do harm to you all and destroy you, even if he's previously been good to you all."

21 But the people answered Yehoshua, "No, we will worship Yahweh." **22** Then Yehoshua cautioned the people, "You all are witnesses against yourselves, that you yourselves have chosen to serve Yahweh."

"We are witnesses," they confirmed.

23 "Then you all go right now and remove the foreign gods that you already have, and turn your hearts towards Yahweh, the god of Yisrael (Israel)," said Yehoshua.

24 "We will serve our god Yahweh, and we will listen to his voice," the people replied.

25 So Yehoshua made a formal agreement with the people in Shekem on that day, establishing rules and laws for them. **26** He wrote them in the book of God's law. Then he took a large stone and set it up there beneath the oak tree that was by Yahweh's sacred tent. **27** "Look at this stone," Yehoshua said to all the people. "It will be for a witness against us, because it has heard everything that Yahweh has instructed us, and it will be for a witness against you all, in case you act deceptively against your god." **28** Then Yehoshua sent all the people off to go to their allotted regions.

The deaths of Yehoshua and Eleazar · Promised land

29 After all that, Nun's son and Yahweh's servant Yehoshua (Joshua) died at the age of 110. **30** They buried him in his allotted property at Timnat-Serah which is in the Efrayim (Ephraim) hill country north of Mt. Ga'ash.[75]

31 The Israelis had served Yahweh all through

70 RV 24:11 · Cross-ref. Josh 3:14-17.

71 RV 24:11 · Cross-ref. Josh 6:1-21.

72 RV 24:12 · Note The Hebrew word '**הָעָרִצ**' ('hornet', but pluralised here in the OET-RV) may have some non-literal meaning here, e.g., 'panic', or it may be a general reference to any manifestation of God's anger.

73 RV 24:12 · Cross-ref. Exo 23:28; Deu 7:20.

74 RV 24:13 · Cross-ref. Deu 6:10-11.

75 RV 24:30 · Cross-ref. Josh 19:49-50.

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Yehoshua's lifetime and throughout the lifetimes of the elders who lived longer than Yehoshua and who had experienced everything that Yahweh had done for Yisrael (Israel).

32 They buried Yosef's (Joseph's) bones (that they had carried out from Mitsrayim (Egypt)) in Shekem—in the portion of the field that Ya'akov (Jacob) had bought from the sons of Hamor (Shekem's father) for a hundred coins, and that land became the inheritance of Yosef's descendants.[76]

33 Aharon's (Aaron's) son Eleazar also died and was buried at Giveah—the city that belonged to his son Pinhas in the Efrayim hill country.

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76 RV 24:32 · Cross-ref. Gen 33:19; 50:24-25; Exo 13:19; Yhn 4:5; Acts 7:16.