## Jonas

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## **JONAS**

1Now the word of the Lord came to Jonas the son of Amathi, saying, <sup>2</sup> Rise, and go to Nineve, the great city, and preach in it; for the cry of its wickedness is come up to me. <sup>3</sup> But Jonas rose up to flee to Tharsis from the presence of the Lord. And he went down to Joppa, and found a ship going to Tharsis: and he paid his fare, and went up into it, to sail with them to Tharsis from the presence of the Lord.

4And the Lord raised up a wind on the sea; and there was a great storm on the sea, and the ship was in danger of being broken. <sup>5</sup> And the sailors were alarmed, and cried every one to his god, and cast out the wares that were in the ship into the sea, that it might be lightened of them. But Jonas was gone down into the <sup>1</sup> hold of the ship, and was asleep, and snored.

6And the shipmaster came to him, and said to him, Why snorest thou? arise, and call upon thy God, that God may save us, and we perish not. <sup>7</sup> And each man said to his neighbour, Come, let us cast lots, and find out for whose sake this mischief is upon us. So they cast lots, and the lot fell upon Jonas.

8And they said to him, Tell us <sup>2</sup> what is thine occupation, and whence comest thou, and of what country and what people art thou? <sup>9</sup> And he said to them, I am a servant of the Lord; and I worship the Lord God of heaven, who made the sea, and the dry land. <sup>10</sup> Then the men feared exceedingly, and said to him, What is this that thou hast done? for the men knew that he was fleeing from the face of the Lord, because he had told them. <sup>11</sup> And they said to him, What shall we do to thee, that the sea may be calm to us? for the sea <sup>3</sup> rose, and lifted its wave exceedingly. <sup>12</sup> And Jonas said to them, Take me up, and cast me into the sea, and the sea shall be calm to you: for I know that for my sake this great tempest is upon you.

13And the men tried hard to return to the land, and were not able: for the sea <sup>4</sup> rose and grew more and more tempestuous against them. <sup>14</sup> And they cried to the Lord, and said, <sup>5</sup> Forbid it, Lord: let us not perish for the sake of this man's life, and bring not righteous blood upon us: for thou, Lord, hast done as thou wouldest. <sup>15</sup> So they took Jonas, and cast him out into the sea: and the sea ceased from its raging. <sup>16</sup> And the men feared the Lord very greatly, and offered a sacrifice to the Lord, and vowed vows.

 $<sup>^{-1}</sup>$  + **1:5 Lit.** hollow.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>+ **1:8 Alex.** + 'for those whose cause this evil is upon us'.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  + **1:11 Gr.** went.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> + **1:13 Lit.** went and rose up more.

 $<sup>^{5}</sup>$  + **1:14 Gr.** by no means. See Acts 10. 14.

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2Now the Lord had commanded a great whale to swallow up Jonas: and Jonas was in the belly of the whale three days and three nights.

2And Jonas prayed to the Lord his God out of the belly of the whale, <sup>3</sup> and said,

I cried in my affliction to the Lord my God, and he hearkened to me, even to my cry out of the belly of hell: thou heardest my voice. <sup>4</sup> Thou didst cast me into the depths of the heart of the sea, and the floods compassed me: all thy billows and thy waves have passed upon me. <sup>5</sup> And I said, I am cast out of thy presence: shall I indeed look again toward thy holy temple? <sup>6</sup> Water was poured around me to the soul: the <sup>6</sup> lowest deep compassed me, my head went down <sup>7</sup> to the clefts of the mountains; I went down into the earth, whose bars are the everlasting barriers: yet, O Lord my God, let my ruined life be restored.

8When my soul was failing <sup>7</sup> me, I remembered the Lord; and may my prayer come to thee into thy holy temple. <sup>9</sup> They that observe <sup>8</sup> vanities and lies have forsaken their own mercy. <sup>10</sup> But I will sacrifice to thee with the voice of praise and thanksgiving: all that I have vowed I will pay to thee, <sup>9</sup> the Lord of my salvation.

11And the whale was commanded by the Lord, and it cast up Jonas on the dry land.

3And the word of the Lord came to Jonas the second time, saying, <sup>2</sup> Rise, go to Nineve, the great city, and preach in it according to the former preaching which I spoke to thee of. <sup>3</sup> And Jonas arose, and went to Nineve, as the Lord had spoken. Now Nineve was <sup>10</sup> an exceeding great city, of about three days' journey. <sup>4</sup> And Jonas began to enter into the city about a day's journey, and he proclaimed, and said, Yet three days, and Nineve shall be overthrown.

5And the men of Nineve believed God, and proclaimed a fast, and put on sackcloths, from the greatest of them to the least of them. <sup>6</sup> And the word reached the king of Nineve, and he arose from off his throne, and took off his raiment from him, and put on sackcloth, and sat on ashes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> + **2:6 Gr.** last.

 $<sup>^{7}</sup>$  + **2:8 Gr.** from me.

<sup>8 +</sup> **2:9 Gr.** vain and false things.

<sup>9+ 2:10</sup> Or, for a thank-offering to the Lord.

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$  + **3:3 Lit.** a great city to God. Acts 7. 20.

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7And proclamation was made, and it was commanded in Nineve by the king and by his great men, saying, Let not men, or cattle, or oxen, or sheep, taste any thing, nor feed, nor drink water. <sup>8</sup> So men and cattle were clothed with sackcloths, and cried earnestly to God; and they turned every one from their evil way, and from the iniquity that was in their hands, saying, <sup>9</sup> Who knows if God will repent, and turn from his fierce anger, and so we shall not perish?

10And God saw their works, that they turned from their evil ways; and God repented of the evil which he had said he would do to them; and he did it not.

4But Jonas was very deeply grieved, and he was confounded. <sup>2</sup> And he prayed to the Lord, and said, O Lord, were not these my words when I was yet in my land? therefore I <sup>11</sup> made haste to flee to Tharsis; because I knew that thou art merciful and compassionate, long-suffering, and abundant in kindness, and repentest of evil. <sup>3</sup> And now, <sup>12</sup> Lord God, take my life from me; for it is better for me to die than to live. <sup>4</sup> And the Lord said to Jonas, Art thou very much grieved?

5And Jonas went out from the city, and sat over against the city; and he made for himself there a booth, and he sat under it, until he should perceive what would become of the city. <sup>6</sup> And the Lord God commanded a gourd, and it came up over the head of Jonas, to be a shadow over his head, to shade him from his calamities: and Jonas rejoiced with great joy for the gourd.

7And God commanded a worm the next morning, and it smote the gourd, and it withered away. <sup>8</sup> And it came to pass at the rising of the sun, that God commanded a burning east wind; and the sun smote on the head of Jonas, and he fainted, and despaired of his life, and said, It is better for me to die than to live. <sup>9</sup> And God said to Jonas, Art thou very much grieved for the gourd? And he said, I am very much grieved, even to death.

10And the Lord said, Thou hadst pity on the gourd, for which thou hast not suffered, neither didst thou rear it; which came up <sup>13</sup> before night, and perished before another night: <sup>11</sup> and shall not I spare Nineve, the great city, in which dwell more than twelve myriads of human beings, who do not know their right hand or their left hand; and also much cattle?

<sup>11 +</sup> **4:2 Gr.** anticipate.

 $<sup>^{12}</sup>$  + **4:3 Gr.** sovereign Lord.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> + **4:10 Or,** little before.