

Mark



# Contents



# Mark

1Here is the beginning of the good news about Jesus Christ, the Son of God.

2Just as the prophet Isaiah wrote, “I’m sending my messenger ahead of you to prepare your way. <sup>3</sup> A voice is calling in the desert, ‘Prepare the Lord’s way! Make his paths straight.’” <sup>1</sup>

4John came, baptizing in the desert, announcing a baptism of repentance <sup>2</sup> for the forgiveness of sins. <sup>5</sup> Everybody from the country of Judea and from Jerusalem went to him. They admitted their sins publicly and were baptized in the Jordan River.

6John wore clothes made of camel hair, with a leather belt around his waist. He ate locusts <sup>3</sup> and wild honey. <sup>7</sup> This is what he had to say: “After me someone is coming who is greater than I am. I’m not worthy to bend down and untie his sandals. <sup>8</sup> I baptized you in water but he will baptize you in the Holy Spirit.”

9Then Jesus came from Nazareth in Galilee and was baptized by John in the Jordan River. <sup>10</sup> As Jesus came out of the water, he saw the heavens split apart and the Spirit like a dove descending upon <sup>4</sup> him. <sup>11</sup> A voice from heaven said, “You are my son, the one I love. I am very pleased with you.”

12Right after this the Spirit sent him away into the desert <sup>13</sup> where he was tempted by Satan for forty days. He was with the wild animals, and angels took care of him.

14Later, after John was arrested, Jesus went to Galilee, announcing God’s good news.

15“The time predicted has come,” he said. “God’s kingdom is near. Repent and believe in the good news.”

16As he was walking beside the Sea of Galilee, Jesus saw Simon and his brother Andrew throwing a net into the water, for they made their living by fishing. <sup>17</sup> “Come and follow me,” he told them, “and I will have you fishing for people.” <sup>18</sup> They left their nets at once and followed him.

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<sup>1</sup> + 1:3. Malachi 3:1; Isaiah 40:3.

<sup>2</sup> + 1:4. Repentance means a “change of mind.”

<sup>3</sup> + 1:6. Most likely locust-beans rather than the insect.

<sup>4</sup> + 1:10. Or “into.”

19He went a little farther and saw James and his brother John, the sons of Zebedee. They were in a boat mending their nets. <sup>20</sup> Immediately he called them to follow him <sup>5</sup>, and they left their father Zebedee in the boat with the hired workers, and followed Jesus.

21They left for Capernaum, and on Sabbath Jesus went into the synagogue and taught there. <sup>22</sup> The people were amazed at his teaching, for he spoke with authority, unlike the religious teachers <sup>6</sup>.

23Suddenly, right there in the synagogue, a man with an evil spirit started shouting out, <sup>24</sup> “Jesus of Nazareth, why are you bothering us? Have you come to destroy us? I know who you are! You’re God’s Holy One!”

25Jesus interrupted the evil spirit, telling him, “Be quiet! Come out of him.”

26The evil spirit screamed, threw the man into convulsions, and came out of him.

27Everyone was amazed at what happened. “What is this?” they asked each other. “What is this new teaching that has such authority? Even evil spirits do what he tells them!” <sup>28</sup> News about him spread quickly throughout the whole region of Galilee.

29Then they left the synagogue and went to the home of Simon and Andrew, along with James and John. <sup>30</sup> Simon’s mother-in-law was sick in bed with a fever, so they told Jesus about her. <sup>31</sup> He went to her, took her by the hand, and helped her up. The fever immediately left her. Then she made them a meal.

32After sunset that evening, those who were sick and demon-possessed were brought to Jesus. <sup>33</sup> The whole of the town gathered outside. <sup>34</sup> He healed many people who had various diseases, and threw out many demons. He did not permit the demons to speak, for they knew who he was.

35Very early in the morning, while it was still dark, Jesus got up and went alone to a quiet place to pray. <sup>36</sup> Simon and the others went to search for him. <sup>37</sup> When they found him, they told him, “Everybody’s looking for you.”

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<sup>5</sup> + 1:20. Implied.

<sup>6</sup> + 1:22. “Religious teachers” or “scribes.” These were more than “scribes” in the writing sense. These were men who had authority in interpreting Scripture and spent time instructing people in the requirements of the religious law.

38But Jesus replied, “We have to go to the other towns around here so that I can tell them the good news as well—for that’s why I came.”

39So he went all over Galilee, speaking in the synagogues and expelling demons.

40A leper came to him asking for help. The man kneeled down before Jesus, saying, “Please, if you’re willing, you can heal me!”<sup>41</sup> With compassion Jesus reached out and touched the man, and said, “I am willing. Be healed!”

42The leprosy left him immediately, and he was healed.<sup>43</sup> Jesus sent him away with a strong warning.<sup>44</sup> “Make sure you don’t tell anybody anything about this,” he told him. “Go to the priest and show yourself to him. Give the offering which is required by the law of Moses for such cleansing, so that people will have proof.”

45But the healed leper went out and told everyone what had happened. As a result Jesus could not openly go into the cities anymore, but had to stay out in the country where people came to him from everywhere around.

2A few days later Jesus returned home to Capernaum, and news spread that he was there.<sup>2</sup> So many people crowded inside the house that it was packed, even outside the door, as Jesus told them the message<sup>7</sup>.<sup>3</sup> Four men had brought a man who was paralyzed,<sup>4</sup> but they could not get near Jesus because of the crowds. So they went up on the roof and took it apart. After they had made an opening above Jesus, they lowered down the mat with the paralyzed man lying on it.

5When Jesus saw the trust these men had, Jesus said to the paralyzed man, “Friend, your sins are forgiven.”

6Some of the religious teachers sitting there thought to themselves,<sup>7</sup> “Why is he talking like this? He is blaspheming! Who can forgive sins? Only God can do that!”

8Jesus knew right away what they were thinking. He said to them, “Why are you thinking like this?<sup>9</sup> What’s easier: to say to the paralyzed man, ‘Your sins are forgiven,’ or ‘Get up, pick up your mat, and walk’?<sup>10</sup> But to convince you that the Son of man has the right to forgive sins,<sup>11</sup> I say to you (the paralyzed man), ‘Get up, pick up your mat, and go home.’”

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<sup>7</sup>+ 2:2. Literally, “the word,” here used for the first time to mean the message of God’s good news.

12He stood up, picked up his mat, and walked out in front of everyone there. They were all amazed, and praised God, saying “We’ve never ever seen anything like this!”

13Jesus went out beside the sea once more and taught the crowds that came to him. <sup>14</sup> As he walked along, he saw Levi son of Alphaeus sitting at the tax-collector’s booth.

“ Follow me,” Jesus told him. Levi got up and followed Jesus.

15That evening Jesus ate dinner at Levi’s house. Many tax collectors and “sinners” <sup>8</sup> joined Jesus and his disciples for the meal, for there were many of these people that followed Jesus.

16When the religious leaders of the Pharisees saw Jesus eating with such people, they asked Jesus’ disciples, “Why does he eat with tax collectors and sinners?”

17When Jesus heard this, he told them, “It’s not healthy people who need a doctor, but those who are sick. I haven’t come to invite those who do what is right, but those who don’t—the sinners.”

18Now John’s disciples and the Pharisees were fasting <sup>9</sup> . Some of them came to Jesus, and asked him, “Why is it that John’s disciples and the Pharisees fast, but your disciples don’t?”

19“Do wedding guests fast while the bridegroom is with them?” Jesus asked them. “No. While the bridegroom’s with them, they can’t fast. <sup>20</sup> But the day is coming when the bridegroom will be taken from them, and then they’ll fast. <sup>21</sup> No one puts a patch that’s not shrunk on old clothes. Otherwise the new piece will shrink away from the old, and make the tear worse. <sup>22</sup> No one puts new wine in old wineskins. Otherwise the wine will burst the wineskins, and both the wine and wineskins will be wasted. No. You put new wine in new wineskins.”

23One Sabbath day as Jesus was walking through the grain fields, his disciples started picking heads of grain as they walked along. <sup>24</sup> The Pharisees asked Jesus, “Look, why are they doing what is not permitted on the Sabbath?”

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<sup>8</sup> + 2:15. “Sinners” here refers to those who were not seen as so strict in their keeping of the religious law as the religious teachers and the Pharisees.

<sup>9</sup> + 2:18. Fasting: choosing not to eat on certain days for religious reasons.



25“Haven’t you ever read what David did when he and his men were hungry and in need?” Jesus asked them. <sup>26</sup> “He went into God’s house when Abiathar was high priest, and ate the consecrated bread which no one except the priests are permitted to eat, and gave it to his men too.”

27“The Sabbath was made for your benefit, not for you to benefit the Sabbath,” he told them. <sup>28</sup> “So the Son of man is Lord even of the Sabbath.”

3Jesus went to the synagogue again. A man was there who had a crippled hand. <sup>2</sup> Some of those there were watching Jesus to see if he would heal the man on the Sabbath because they were looking for a reason to accuse him of breaking the law. <sup>3</sup> Jesus told the man with the crippled hand, “Come and stand here in front of everyone.”

4“Is it lawful to do good on the Sabbath, or to do evil? Should you save life, or should you kill?” he asked them. But they didn’t say a word.

5He looked around at them in exasperation, very upset by their hard-hearted attitude. Then he told the man, “Hold out your hand.” The man held out his hand, and it was healed. <sup>6</sup> The Pharisees left, and immediately began plotting with Herod’s party as to how they might kill Jesus.

7Meanwhile Jesus returned to the Sea <sup>10</sup>, and a large crowd followed him. They were from Galilee, Judea, <sup>8</sup> Jerusalem, Idumea, Transjordan, and from the regions of Tyre and Sidon. So many people came to see him because they’d heard all he was doing.

9Jesus told his disciples to have a small boat ready in case the crowd crushed him, <sup>10</sup> because he had healed so many that all the sick people kept on pressing towards him so they could touch him. <sup>11</sup> Whenever the evil spirits saw him they would fall down in front of him and shout out, “You are the Son of God!” <sup>12</sup> But he commanded them not to reveal who he was.

13Then Jesus went away to the hill country. He called those he wanted to be with him, and they came to him. <sup>14</sup> He chose twelve to be with him, and called them apostles. They were to be with him, and he would send them out to announce the good news, <sup>15</sup> and with the authority to drive out demons. <sup>16</sup> These are the twelve he chose: Simon (whom he called Peter), <sup>17</sup> James the son of Zebedee and his brother John (who he called Boanerges, meaning “sons of thunder”), <sup>18</sup> Andrew, Philip, Bartholomew, Matthew, Thomas, James the son of Alphaeus, Thaddaeus, Simon the Revolutionary, <sup>19</sup> and Judas Iscariot (who betrayed him).

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<sup>10</sup> + 3:7. Of Galilee.

20 Jesus went home, but such a large crowd gathered again that he and his disciples didn't even have time to eat. <sup>21</sup> When Jesus' family <sup>11</sup> heard about it, they came to take him away, saying, "He's lost his senses!" <sup>22</sup> But the religious leaders from Jerusalem said, "He's possessed by Beelzebub! It's by the ruler of demons that he's driving out demons!"

23 But Jesus called them over to him. Using illustrations <sup>12</sup> he asked them, "How can Satan throw out Satan?" <sup>24</sup> A kingdom fighting itself can't continue. <sup>25</sup> A household that's divided is doomed. <sup>26</sup> If Satan is divided and fights against himself, he won't last long—he'll soon come to an end. <sup>27</sup> Clearly, if someone breaks into the house of a strong man and tries to take his things, he won't get far in his theft unless he ties up the strong man first."

28 "I tell you the truth: all sins and blasphemies can be forgiven, <sup>29</sup> but if someone blasphemes by rejecting the Holy Spirit they can never be forgiven, because they are guilty of an eternal sin." <sup>30</sup> (Jesus said this <sup>13</sup> because they said, "He has an evil spirit.")

31 Then Jesus' mother and brothers arrived. They waited outside and sent him a message, asking him to come out. <sup>32</sup> The crowd that was sitting around him told him, "Your mother and brothers are outside asking for you."

33 "Who is my mother? Who are my brothers?" he responded. <sup>34</sup> Looking around at all those sitting there in a circle, he said, "Here is my mother! Here are my brothers! <sup>35</sup> Whoever does what God wants, they are my brother, and sister, and mother."

4 Jesus began teaching beside the Sea again. So many people came to listen to him that he climbed into a boat and sat in it on the water while the crowd listened from the shore. <sup>2</sup> He illustrated his teachings using many stories.

3 "Listen," he said. "A sower went out to sow. <sup>4</sup> Now as he was scattering the seeds, some fell on the path, and birds came and ate them up. <sup>5</sup> Other seeds fell on stony ground where there wasn't much earth. In the shallow soil the plants started growing quickly, but because the soil wasn't deep <sup>6</sup> they were scorched when the sun came up. Since they didn't have any real roots, they soon withered. <sup>7</sup> Other seeds fell among thorns. The thorns grew up and choked the sprouting seeds, so they produced nothing. <sup>8</sup> Other seeds fell on good soil where they sprouted and grew. They produced a harvest of some thirty, some sixty, and some a hundred times what was planted. <sup>9</sup> If you have ears to hear, listen to what I'm saying."

<sup>11</sup> + 3:21. Literally, "those who were close to him."

<sup>12</sup> + 3:23. Or "parables," meaning analogies, comparisons, illustrations.

<sup>13</sup> + 3:30. Implied.

10When he was by himself, his twelve disciples and the others who were with him asked him what the illustrations meant.

11He told them, “The mystery of God’s kingdom has been given to you to understand. But outsiders only have the stories, <sup>12</sup> so that even though they see, they don’t really ‘see,’ and even though they hear, they don’t understand, otherwise they might turn to me and be forgiven.”

13“Don’t you understand this story?” Jesus asked them. “If you can’t, how are you going to understand all the other stories?”

14“The sower sows the word <sup>14</sup> . <sup>15</sup> The seeds on the path where the word is sown illustrate those who hear the message, but then Satan immediately comes along and takes away the word that’s been sown in them. <sup>16</sup> Likewise the seeds on the rocky ground illustrate those who hear the word, and happily accept it right away. <sup>17</sup> But since they have no real roots, they only last for a while until trouble or persecution comes, and then they quickly fall away. <sup>18</sup> Those sown among the thorns illustrate those who hear the word, <sup>19</sup> but worries of this world, the temptation of wealth, and other distractions choke the growth of the word, and it becomes unproductive. <sup>20</sup> But the seeds sown on good soil illustrate those who hear the word, accept it, and are productive—producing thirty, sixty, and hundred times what was originally sown.

21“Who puts a lamp under a bucket, or beneath a bed?” Jesus asked them. “No, you put a lamp up on a lamp-stand. <sup>22</sup> Everything that is hidden will be revealed, and everything that is secret will be brought out into the open. <sup>23</sup> If you have ears to hear, listen to what I’m saying! <sup>24</sup> Pay attention to what you’re hearing,” he told them, “for you will be given according to how much you want to receive, measure for measure. <sup>25</sup> More will be given to those who already have understanding, but those who don’t want to know will have what little understanding they have taken from them.

26“God’s kingdom is like a man sowing seed in the ground,” Jesus said. <sup>27</sup> “He goes to bed and gets up, day after day, but the man has no knowledge of how the seeds sprout and grow. <sup>28</sup> The earth produces a harvest by itself. First a shoot appears, then the heads of grain, and then the heads of grain ripen. <sup>29</sup> When the grain is ripe, the farmer reaps it with a sickle, because the harvest is ready.

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<sup>14</sup> + 4:14. Word—or “message,” the Word of God that Jesus came to bring. (See also John 1:1).

30“What can we compare God’s kingdom to? What illustration shall we use?” he asked. <sup>31</sup> “It’s like a mustard seed, the tiniest seed of all. <sup>32</sup> But when it’s sown it grows into a plant that’s larger than other plants. It has branches big enough that birds can roost in its shade.”

33Jesus used many of these illustrated stories when he spoke to the people so they would understand as much as they could. <sup>34</sup> In fact, when he spoke publicly, he only used stories; however in private he explained everything to his disciples.

35Later that day, in the evening, he said to his disciples, “Let’s go across to the other side of the Sea.” <sup>36</sup> Leaving the crowd behind, the disciples went with Jesus and got into a boat. Other boats went with them. <sup>37</sup> Soon a terrible storm started blowing, and waves crashed against the boat, filling it with water. <sup>38</sup> Jesus was asleep in the stern, resting his head on a cushion. The disciples woke him up, shouting at him, “Teacher, don’t you care that we’re about to drown?”

39Jesus woke up. He told the wind to die down and told the waves, “Be quiet! Be still.” The wind stopped, and the water became completely calm. <sup>40</sup> “Why are you so frightened <sup>15</sup> ? Haven’t you learned to trust me?” he asked them.

41They were stunned and terrified <sup>16</sup> . They asked each other, “Who ‘is’ this? Even the wind and the waves obey him!”

5They arrived on the other side of the lake in the region of the Gerasenes. <sup>2</sup> When Jesus got out of the boat a man with an evil spirit came from the graveyard to meet him. <sup>3</sup> This man lived among the tombs, and it had been impossible to tie him up any more, even with a chain. <sup>4</sup> He had often been tied up with chains and shackles, but he simply tore the chains apart and broke the shackles into pieces. No one had the strength to subdue him. <sup>5</sup> Day and night he was always shouting out among the tombs and in the hills nearby, cutting himself with sharp stones.

6Seeing Jesus from a distance he ran and kneeled in front of him. <sup>7</sup> In a loud voice he cried out, “What have you to do with me, Jesus, Son of Almighty God? Swear by God that you won’t torture me!” <sup>8</sup> For Jesus had already told the evil spirit to leave the man.

<sup>15</sup> + 4:40. The word used is for cowards.

<sup>16</sup> + 4:41. Although the aspect of fear is usually brought out in translations, the text indicates that they had been frightened previously. Now they were amazed, in awe at what had happened, though no doubt still terrified.

9Then Jesus asked him, “What is your name?”

“ My name is Legion, because we are many!” he replied. <sup>10</sup> He also repeatedly pleaded with Jesus not to send them a long way away <sup>17</sup> .

<sup>11</sup>A large herd of pigs was feeding on the hillside nearby. <sup>12</sup> The evil spirits pleaded with him, “Send us into the pigs so we can enter them.” <sup>13</sup> Jesus allowed them to do this. The evil spirits left the man and went into the pigs. The whole herd, about two thousand, rushed down the steep cliff into the sea and drowned. <sup>14</sup> The pig-keepers ran away, and spread the news all over town and in the countryside. People came out to see what had happened. <sup>15</sup> When they found Jesus they saw the man who had been demon-possessed sitting there, dressed, and in his right mind—the one who had the legion of evil spirits—and they became frightened! <sup>16</sup> Then those who had seen what had happened to the man who had been demon-possessed and the pigs told the others. <sup>17</sup> They began pleading with Jesus to leave their district. <sup>18</sup> As Jesus climbed into the boat, the man who had been demon-possessed begged to go with him. <sup>19</sup> But Jesus refused, telling him, “Go home to your own people, and tell them how much the Lord has done for you and how he has been merciful to you.”

20So the man went on his way and began to tell the people of the Ten Cities everything Jesus had done for him, and everyone was amazed.

21Jesus went back again by boat to the other side of the lake where a large crowd gathered around him at the shore. <sup>22</sup> A synagogue leader, a man named Jairus, came to him. When he saw Jesus, he fell at his feet <sup>23</sup> and pleaded with him, saying, “My little daughter is about to die. Please come and place your hands on her so she may be healed and live.”

24So Jesus went with him. Everybody followed, crowding and jostling him. <sup>25</sup> A woman was there who had been ill from bleeding for twelve years. <sup>26</sup> She’d suffered considerably under the care of many doctors, and had spent all she had. But nothing helped her—in fact she’d grown worse. <sup>27</sup> She had heard about Jesus, so she came up behind him through the crowd, and touched his cloak. <sup>28</sup> She was telling herself, “If I can just touch his cloak, I’ll be healed.”

29The bleeding stopped immediately, and she felt her body healed from her disease. <sup>30</sup> Jesus, sensing at once that power had gone out from him, turned around in the crowd and asked, “Who touched my cloak?”

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<sup>17</sup> + 5:9. Literally, “out of the region.”

31“Look at the crowd jostling you. What do you mean, ‘Who touched me?’” the disciples replied.

32But Jesus went on looking around to see who had done it. <sup>33</sup> The woman, realizing what had happened to her, came and fell down before him, and told him the whole truth.

34“My daughter, your trust in me has healed you. Go in peace. You have been completely cured of your disease,” Jesus told her.

35While he was still speaking some people came from the home of the synagogue leader. “Your daughter is dead,” they said. “You don’t need to bother the Teacher any longer.”

36But Jesus paid no attention to what they said. He told the synagogue leader, “Don’t be afraid, just trust in me <sup>18</sup> .” <sup>37</sup> He wouldn’t let anyone go with him except Peter, James, and James’ brother John.

38When they arrived at the synagogue leader’s house, Jesus saw all the commotion, with people crying and wailing. <sup>39</sup> He went in and asked them, “Why are you making such a commotion with all this crying? The little girl isn’t dead, she’s just sleeping.” <sup>40</sup> They laughed scornfully at him.

Jesus made everyone leave. Then he went into the room where the little girl was lying, taking with him the child’s father and mother, and the three disciples. <sup>41</sup> Taking the little girl’s hand he said, “‘Talitha koum’,” which means, “Little girl, get up!”

42The little girl, who was twelve years old, got up immediately and began walking around. They were completely astonished at what had happened. <sup>43</sup> He gave them strict instructions not to let anyone know, and he told them to give the little girl something to eat.

6Jesus left and went home to Nazareth with his disciples. <sup>2</sup> On Sabbath he began teaching in the synagogue, and many of those who were listening were surprised.

“Where does he get these ideas?” they asked. “What’s this wisdom he’s been given? Where does he get the power to do miracles? <sup>3</sup> Isn’t this the carpenter, Mary’s son—the brother of James, Joseph, Judas and Simon? Don’t his sisters live here among us?” They were offended and rejected him <sup>19</sup> .

<sup>18</sup> + 5:36. “In me,” implied.

<sup>19</sup> + 6:3. “And rejected him”—implied in the idea of taking offense.

4“A prophet is treated with respect except in his home town, among his relatives, and within his own family,” Jesus told them. <sup>5</sup> The result was that Jesus could not do any miracles there, except to heal a few sick people. <sup>6</sup> He was amazed at their lack of trust.

J esus traveled around the villages, teaching as he went. <sup>7</sup> He called together the twelve disciples, and began sending them out two by two, giving them authority over evil spirits. <sup>8</sup> He told them not to take anything with them except a walking stick—no bread, no bag, and no money in their belts. <sup>9</sup> They could wear sandals, but they were not to take an extra shirt.

10“When you’re invited into a home, stay there until you leave,” he told them. <sup>11</sup> “If you’re not welcomed and not listened to, then shake the dust from your feet as you leave as a sign you have given up on them <sup>20</sup> .” <sup>12</sup> So they went around telling people to repent. <sup>13</sup> They drove out many demons, and healed many who were sick by anointing them with oil.

14King Herod got to hear about Jesus since he had become well-known. Some said, “This is John the Baptist risen from the dead. That’s why he has such miraculous powers.” <sup>15</sup> Others said, “It’s Elijah.” Still others said, “He’s a prophet, like one of the prophets of the past.”

16But when Herod heard about it, he said, “It’s John, the one I beheaded! He’s come back from the dead!” <sup>17</sup> For Herod had given orders to arrest and imprison John because of Herodias, his brother Philip’s wife, whom Herod had married. <sup>18</sup> John had been saying to Herod, “It’s against the law to marry your brother’s wife.” <sup>19</sup> So Herodias had a grudge against John and wanted him killed. But she wasn’t able to arrange it <sup>20</sup> because Herod knew John was a holy man who did what was right. Herod protected John and though what John said was very disturbing to him, he was still happy to hear what he had to say.

21Herodias had her opportunity on Herod’s birthday. He gave a banquet for the nobles, military officers, and important leaders of Galilee. <sup>22</sup> Herodias’ daughter came in and danced for them. Herod and those eating with him were delighted at her performance, so he told the girl, <sup>23</sup> “Ask me for whatever you like, and I’ll give it to you.” He confirmed his promise with an oath, “I’ll give you up to half my kingdom.”

24She went out and asked her mother, “What should I ask for?”

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<sup>20</sup> + 6:11. Literally, “a witness to them.” The act of shaking even the dust of the place from your feet was to indicate you completely abandoned them.

“ The head of John the Baptist,” she replied.

25The girl hurried back in and said to the king, “I want you to give me right now the head of John the Baptist on a plate.”

26The king was very upset, but because of the oaths he’d made in front of his guests, he didn’t want to refuse her. <sup>27</sup> So he immediately sent an executioner to bring him John’s head. After beheading him in the prison, <sup>28</sup> the executioner brought John’s head on a plate and gave it to the girl, and the young girl handed it to her mother. <sup>29</sup> When John’s disciples heard what had happened they came and took his body and placed it in a tomb.

30The apostles returned <sup>21</sup> and gathered around Jesus. They told him all they had done and what they had taught.

31“Come with me, just yourselves. We’ll go to a quiet place, and rest for a while,” Jesus told them, because there was so much coming and going that they didn’t even have time to eat. <sup>32</sup> So they went by boat to a quiet place to be alone.

33But people saw them leaving and recognized them. So people from all the surrounding towns ran ahead and got there before them. <sup>34</sup> When Jesus got off the boat he saw a huge crowd, and he felt pity for them, because they were like sheep without a shepherd. So he began to teach them about many things.

35It was getting late in the day and Jesus’ disciples came to him. They told him, “We’re miles from anywhere, and it’s really late. <sup>36</sup> You should tell the people to go and buy themselves something to eat in the villages and countryside nearby.”

37But Jesus replied, “You give them something to eat.”

“ What? We’d need more than six month’s pay <sup>22</sup> to buy bread to feed all these people,” the disciples replied.

38“Well, how much bread do you have?” Jesus asked. “Go and see.”

**T** hey went and checked, and told him, “Five loaves, and a couple of fish.”

<sup>21</sup> + **6:30.** From their tour of the villages, spreading the good news.

<sup>22</sup> + **6:37.** Literally, “200 denarii.”



39 Jesus told everyone to sit down in groups on the green grass. <sup>40</sup> They sat in groups of hundreds and fifties. <sup>41</sup> Then he took the five loaves and the two fish. Looking up to heaven he blessed the food and broke the bread into pieces. Then he handed the bread to the disciples to give to the people, and he divided the fish up between all of them. <sup>42</sup> Everyone ate until they were full. <sup>43</sup> Then they collected up the leftovers of the bread and fish—twelve basketfuls. <sup>44</sup> A total of five thousand men plus their families ate the food.

45 Immediately after this Jesus instructed his disciples to get back into the boat. They were to go on ahead to Bethsaida on the other side of the lake while he sent the people on their way. <sup>46</sup> Once he'd said goodbye to them he went up into the hills to pray.

47 Late that evening the boat was in the middle of the lake while Jesus was alone, still on land. <sup>48</sup> He could see them being buffeted about as they rowed hard because the wind was blowing against them. In the early morning hours Jesus came to them, walking on the water. He would have passed them, <sup>49</sup> but when they saw him walking on the water they thought he was a ghost. They screamed out <sup>50</sup> because they could all see him and were absolutely terrified.

J esus told them right away: “Don’t worry, it’s me. Don’t be afraid!” <sup>51</sup> He went over to them and climbed into the boat, and the wind died down. They were totally shocked, <sup>52</sup> for they hadn’t understood the meaning of the feeding miracle due to their stubborn, hard-hearted attitude.

53 After crossing the Sea they arrived at Gennesaret and moored the boat. <sup>54</sup> As they climbed out, the people immediately recognized Jesus. <sup>55</sup> They ran everywhere around the whole area to bring in all the sick on their mats to where they’d heard Jesus was. <sup>56</sup> Wherever he went, in the villages, in the towns, or in the countryside, they put the sick in the marketplaces and begged Jesus to let the sick touch just the edge of his clothes. Everyone who touched him was healed.

7 The Pharisees and religious leaders who had come down from Jerusalem to meet Jesus <sup>2</sup> noticed that some of his disciples ate with “unclean” (meaning unwashed) hands. <sup>3</sup> (The Pharisees and all Jews don’t eat until they wash their hands, following the tradition of their ancestors. <sup>4</sup> In the same way, they don’t eat when they return from the market until they have had a wash. They observe many other rituals, like the washing of cups, pots, and pans <sup>23</sup> ).

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<sup>23</sup> + 7:4. While hygienic, the focus was on making sure everything was ceremonially clean.

5 So the Pharisees and religious leaders asked Jesus, “Why don’t your disciples follow the tradition of our ancestors? They eat food <sup>24</sup> with unclean hands.”

6 Jesus replied, “Isaiah was right about you hypocrites when he said, ‘These people claim they honor me, but in their thinking they are far from me. <sup>7</sup> There’s no point in their worship of me, for what they teach as doctrines are merely human rules.’ <sup>25</sup> <sup>8</sup> You disregard God’s law, and instead you carefully observe human traditions,” he told them.

9 “How cleverly you set aside God’s law so you can support your traditions! <sup>10</sup> Moses said, ‘Honor your father and mother,’ and ‘Whoever curses their father or mother should die.’ <sup>26</sup> <sup>11</sup> But you say, ‘If someone tells their father or mother, “Anything you might have received from me is now ‘Corban,’” (that means dedicated to God), <sup>12</sup> then you don’t permit them to do anything further for their mother or father. <sup>13</sup> By means of this tradition of yours that you pass down, you make God’s word null and void. You do many other things like this.”

14 Jesus called the crowd to him again and told them, “Please, everyone listen to me and understand. <sup>15</sup> It’s not what’s on the outside and goes into you that makes you unclean. It’s what comes out that makes you unclean.” <sup>27</sup>

17 Then Jesus went inside to escape the crowd, and his disciples asked him about his illustration.

18 “Don’t you understand it either?” he asked them. “Don’t you see that what you eat doesn’t make you unclean? <sup>19</sup> It doesn’t go into your mind, but into your stomach, and then passes out of the body. So all foods are ceremonially “clean.” <sup>28</sup>

20 “It’s what comes out of you that makes you unclean. <sup>21</sup> It’s from the inside, from people’s minds, that evil thoughts come: sexual immorality, theft, murder, adultery, <sup>22</sup> greed, malice, deceit, indecency, envy, slander, pride, thoughtlessness— <sup>23</sup> all these evils come from inside and defile people.”

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<sup>24</sup> + 7:5. Literally, “bread.”

<sup>25</sup> + 7:7. Isaiah 29:13.

<sup>26</sup> + 7:10. Exodus 20:12; 21:17.

<sup>27</sup> + 7:15. The earliest manuscripts do not have verse 16.

<sup>28</sup> + 7:19. Some scholars believe this sentence is a later addition.

24Then Jesus left and went to the region of Tyre. He didn't want anyone to know he was staying in a house there, but he couldn't keep it a secret. <sup>25</sup> As soon as a woman, whose little daughter had an evil spirit, heard about him she came and fell at his feet. <sup>26</sup> The woman was Greek, born in Syrophenicia. She begged Jesus to drive out the demon from her daughter.

27"First let the children eat until they're full," Jesus replied. "It's not right to take the children's food and throw it to the dogs <sup>29</sup> ."

28"True, sir," she said, "but even the dogs under the table eat the scraps the children leave."

29Jesus told her, "For such an answer you may go—the demon has left your daughter." <sup>30</sup> She went home and found the child lying on the bed, the demon gone.

31Leaving the region of Tyre, Jesus passed through Sidon and then on to the Sea of Galilee and the territory of the Ten Cities. <sup>32</sup> There they brought him a deaf man who also could not speak properly. They asked Jesus to touch the man with his hand and heal him. <sup>33</sup> After Jesus took him aside from the crowd, Jesus put his fingers in the deaf man's ears. Then he touched the man's tongue with spit. <sup>34</sup> Jesus looked up to heaven and with a sigh he said, "'Ephphatha,'" <sup>30</sup> which means, "Open!" <sup>35</sup> The man's ears were opened, his speech impediment was gone, and he began speaking properly. <sup>36</sup> Jesus gave strict orders not to tell anyone, but the more he said this, the more they spread the news. <sup>37</sup> They were totally amazed and said, "Everything he does is marvelous. He even makes the deaf hear, and the dumb speak."

8Around this time there was another large crowd that had nothing to eat. Jesus called the disciples together and told them, <sup>2</sup> "My heart goes out to the crowd because they have already stayed with me for three days and they have nothing to eat. <sup>3</sup> If I send them home without food, they'll faint on the way. Some have come from a long way away."

4"Where could anybody find enough bread to feed them here in this wilderness?" answered his disciples.

5"How many loaves do you have?" he asked.

" Seven," they replied.

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<sup>29</sup> + 7:27. Or puppies, small dogs.

<sup>30</sup> + 7:34. This is the Aramaic word meaning "cause to be open."

6He told the crowd to sit down on the ground. Then he took the seven loaves of bread, and gave thanks. He broke the bread and handed the pieces to his disciples to give to the crowd. <sup>7</sup> They had a few fish as well, so having blessed them, he said, “Take these and share them too.”

8They ate until they were full, and then collected up seven baskets of leftovers. <sup>9</sup> There were four thousand people there. After sending them on their way, <sup>10</sup> Jesus climbed into a boat with his disciples and went to the region of Dalmanutha.

11The Pharisees arrived and began to argue with him, wanting him to give them a miraculous sign from heaven, trying to get him to prove himself. <sup>12</sup> Jesus sighed deeply, and asked, “Why do you people <sup>31</sup> want a sign? I tell you the truth: I will not give you a sign.”

13So he left them behind, climbed into the boat, and went back across the lake. <sup>14</sup> But the disciples had forgotten to bring bread with them. All they had in the boat was one loaf.

15“Watch out—beware of the yeast of the Pharisees and of Herod!” he warned them.

16“He’s saying that because we don’t have any bread,” they concluded.

17Jesus knew what they were saying, and said, “Why are you talking about not having any bread? Are you still not thinking and not understanding? Have you closed your minds <sup>32</sup> ? <sup>18</sup> You’ve got eyes to see, haven’t you? And ears to hear? <sup>19</sup> Don’t you remember when I shared five loaves among five thousand? How many basketfuls of leftovers did you pick up?”

“ Twelve,” they replied.

20“And the seven loaves divided among four thousand. How many basketfuls of leftovers did you pick up?”

“ Seven,” they answered.

21“Do you still not understand?” he asked them.

<sup>31</sup> + 8:12. Literally, “this generation.”

<sup>32</sup> + 8:17. Literally, “Have you hardened your hearts?”